

” • “

-

” “  
” “

01.06.04

• -

, 2024

107 , 41 2 .  
234 .

„ . “ - , 19.07.2024 .

:

**53BP1** – p53-binding protein 1  
**ATM** - taxia telangiectasia mutated  
**ATR** - ATM-related  
**ATAD5** - ATPase Family, AAA Domain Containing 5  
**ATP** -  
**BAC** - Bacterial Artificial Chromosome  
**Cdc** - Cell division cycle protein  
**CMG** - Cdc45-MCM-GINS  
**dNTPs** -  
**DMEM** - Dulbecco's Modified Eagle Medium  
**DPCs** - DNAprotein cross-links  
**dsDNA** -  
**DSB** -  
**EGFP** - Enhanced green fluorescent protein  
**FRAP** - Fluorescence recovery after photobleaching  
**HR** - Homologous recombination  
**HU** -  
**ICLs** - Inter-strand cross-links  
**IR** -  
**LAP** - Localization and affinity purification  
**MCM** - Minichromosome maintenance  
**MRE11** - Meiotic recombination 11  
**MRN** - Mre11-Rad50-Nbs1  
**PAR** - Poly(ADP-ribose)  
**PARP** - Poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase  
**PAXIP** - PAX Interacting Protein  
**Pol / / /** - / / /  
**POLD2** - DNA Polymerase Delta 2, Accessory Subunit  
**PCNA** - Proliferating cell nuclear antigen  
**RFC** - Replication factor C  
**ROI** -  
**RPA** - Replication protein A

**RNF8** - Ring Finger Protein 8

**SDS-PAGE** -

**SSA** - Single-strand annealing

-

**TLS** -

**UV** -

1.	.....	6
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8.			.....	61
			.....	65
			.....	65
			.....	66

# 1.

---

UV (Fragkos et al., 2015).

(ICLs) (DPCs), (Zeman and Cimprich, 2014).

“ (Kotsantis et al., 2018).

(Técher et al., 2017).

(DSBs),

(Gaillard et al., 2015).

(da Costa et al., 2023).

ATR (ataxia telangiectasia and Rad3-related)

(ssDNA), (Saldivar et al., 2017).

R

ATR

ATR (Brown

and Baltimore, 2000; de Klein et al., 2000), ATR (O'Driscoll et al., 2003).

(Bester et al., 2011).

(HU), ssDNA, ATR, HU, *fork reversal* (~20%), (~30%) (Sogo et al., 2002; Zellweger et al., 2015). ATR *uncoupling* (Byun et al., 2005; Nedelcheva-Veleva et al., 2006; Nedelcheva et al., 2005) RPA (Toledo et al., 2013).

(DNA fiber analyses) *fork reversal*, BRCA1 BRCA2 HU (Mijic et al., 2017; Ray Chaudhuri et al., 2016; Schlacher et al., 2011), PARP1 (Berti et al., 2013; Bryant et al., 2009). HU iPOND (Sirbu et al., 2013).

(Dungrawala et al., 2015). (Nakamura et al., 2021; Rivard et al., 2024).

(Pavani et al., 2024; Tubbs et al., 2018; van den Berg et al., 2024).



2 , , PCNA, RPA, 20% RPA, 60%, ATR, PARP1, ATM MRE11 , RPA , PCNA , RPA, ATR PCNA , ATM ATR

30 .

PCNA RPA

HU

PCNA

RPA

ATR, PARP1, ATM MRE11

PCNA

2

RPA

PCNA

RPA

ATR

RPA,

PCNA,

RPA

, 20% RPA,

ATR

ATR

60%,

ATR

ATR

## 2.

---

### 2.1.

### 2.2.

1. PCNA RPA  
ATR
2. POLD2  
ATR
3. MRE11  
PCNA RPA
4. PARP1  
PCNA RPA
5. PAXIP

### 3.

---

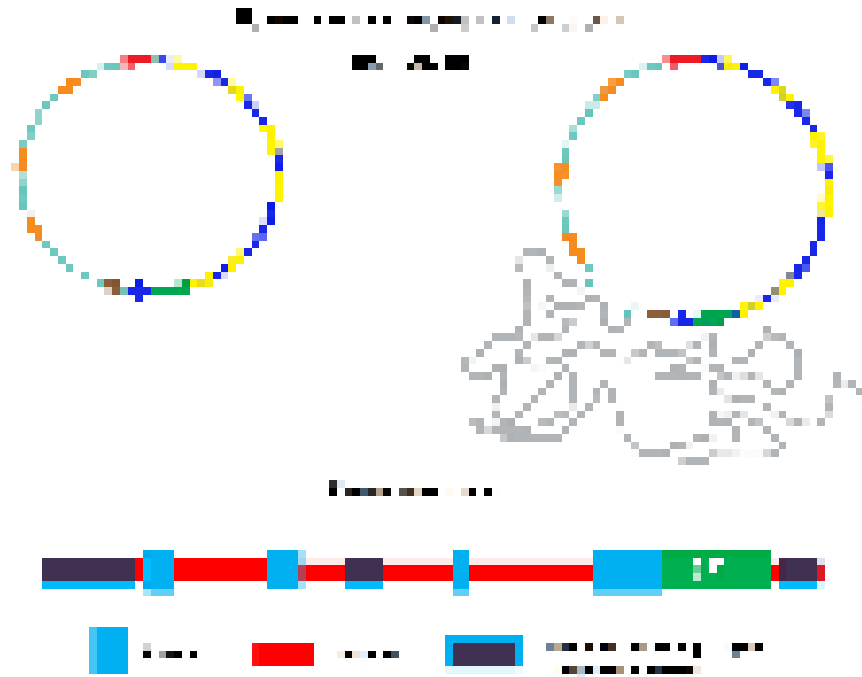
#### 3.1.

##### 3.1.1.

HeLa Kyoto ,  
 BAC (Bacterial Artificial Chromosome),  
 .  
 ,  
 . BAC N- C-  
 ( 1) (Poser et al.,  
 2008a). , “localization and affinity  
 purification“ (LAP) , EGFP mCherry  
 . 3 HeLa Kyoto  
 RPA-EGFP, POLD2-EGFP, PAXIP-EGFP PCNA-mCherry.  
 (HU) ATM ATR  
 mCherry  
 PCNA EGFP-  
 (Aleksandrov et al.,  
 2018). ,  
 . PCNA  
 , PCNA,  
 PC3 Du145  
 , RPA-EGFP PCNA-mCherry.  
 1.

HeLa Kyoto RPA1-LAP/mPCNA-mCherry	
HeLa Kyoto POLD2-LAP/mPCNA-mCherry	
HeLa Kyoto PAXIP1-LAP/mPCNA-mCherry	
HeLa Kyoto hPCNA-LAP/mPCNA-mCherry	
PC3 RPA1-LAP/mPCNA-mCherry	
Du145 RPA1-LAP/mPCNA-mCherry	

1:



1: BAC  
N- C-

HeLa Kyoto,

### 3.1.2.

western blot -GFP Roche (Hein et al., 2015)/ pc 10 sc-56  
alpha PCNA AB and RPA70/RPA1 My Bio Source AB.

### 3.1.3.

Auxin	Sigma-Aldrich
Bovine serum albumin	Sigma-Aldrich
DMEM, high glucose	Thermo Fisher Scientific
Fetal Bovine Serum	Thermo Fisher Scientific
FluoroBrite DMEM	Thermo Fisher Scientific
GlutaMAX™ Supplement	Thermo Fisher Scientific
Paraformaldehyde	Sigma-Aldrich
Penicillin-Streptomycin (10,000 U/mL)	Thermo Fisher Scientific
Phosphate Buffer Saline	EMD Millipore
Ethanol	Sigma
Blasticidin	InvivoGen
Hydroxyurea	Sigma
AZD6738	Thermo Fisher Scientific
KU55933	Thermo Fisher Scientific
Mirin	Thermo Fisher Scientific
BMN673 (Talazoparib)	Selleckchem

### 3.1.4.

CellTool (Danovski et al., 2023).

.NetFramework 4.5 NuGet (<https://www.nuget.org/>) : LibTiff.Net, Bio-Formats, ikvm, OpenTK, NCalc, Accord.Net, Math.NET, Numerics, Microsoft Solver Foundation. C#,

Microsoft Visual Studio IDE (<https://visualstudio.microsoft.com/>).

ImageJ MultiStackReg (Thévenaz et al., 1998). Microsoft Office

## 3.2.

### 3.2.1.

### 3.2.2. **ime-lapse**

### 3.2.3.

### **Time-lapse**

### 3.2.4.

### 3.2.5.

### 3.2.6. **(Western blot)**

## 4.

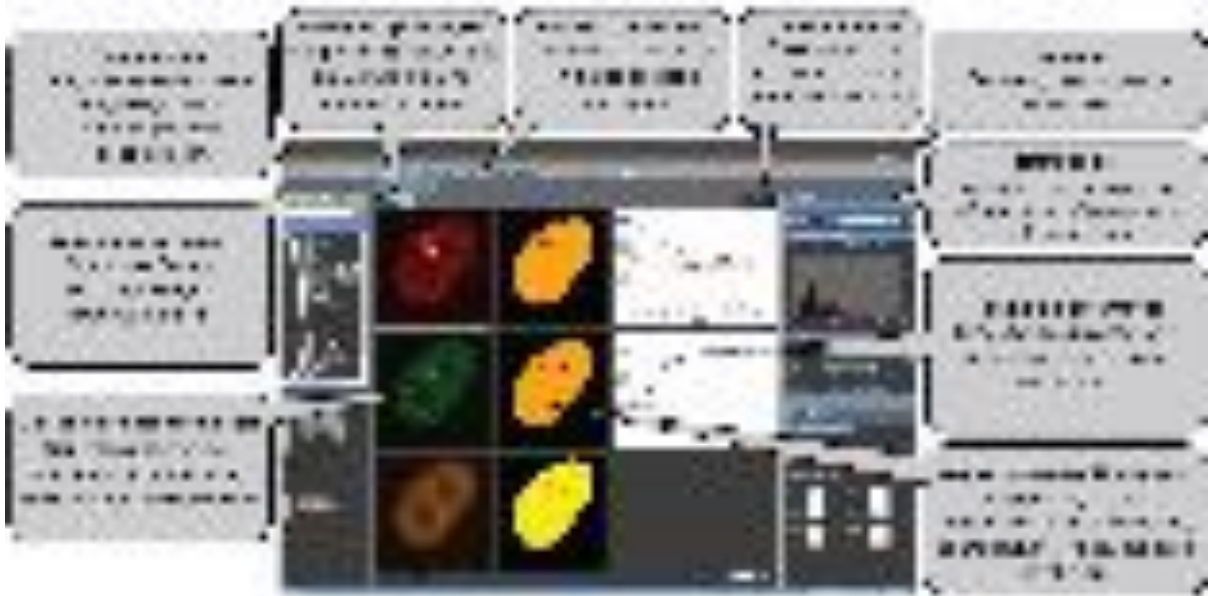
---

### 4.1. CellTool -

CellTool, FRAP (2). CellTool. CellTool time-lapse 1. (Tracking ROI), 2. (Static ROI) 3.

3.

(Background ROI),



2:

CellTool

CellTool

GitHub: <https://github.com/GDanovski/CellTool>.

CellTool:

<https://dnarepair.bas.bg/software/CellTool/>.

4.2.

RPA

HU

PCNA

4.2.1.

RPA

PCNA

PCNA RPA. PCNA

(Kang et al., 2024).

PCNA

, , RPA  
,  
(Chen and Wold, 2014; Fanning et al., 2006; Maréchal and Zou, 2015).

RPA

,  
(Pasero and Vindigni, 2017), RPA

*time-lapse*

EGFP- RPA,  
, mCherry PCNA (Poser et al., 2008b),  
(BAC)

(Zhang et al., 1998),

,  
(Hein et al., 2015).

1:3 RPA, RPA-EGFP  
1:4.2 mPCNA-mCherry  
*spinning-disk airyscan* PCNA ( 31).  
PCNA , *airyscan*  
- , *time-lapse*  
*airyscan*  
*spinning-disk*



(HU),

(dNTPs),

HU

PCNA

RPA

15

HU,

1

HU

55

HU,

PCNA,

RPA1

PCNA/RPA1

PCNA

HU

PCNA

PCNA

PCNA,

PCNA

HU,

PCNA,

HU,

PCNA,

HU

(=1).

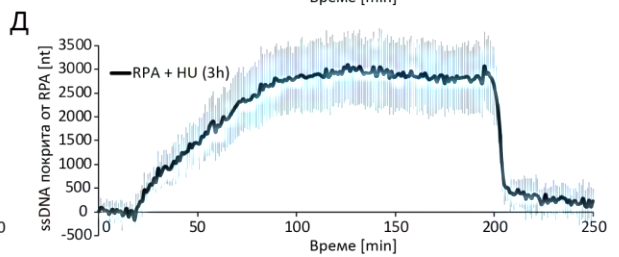
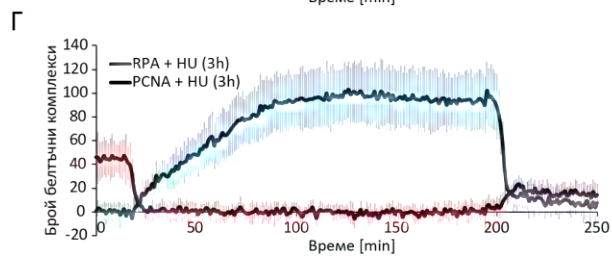
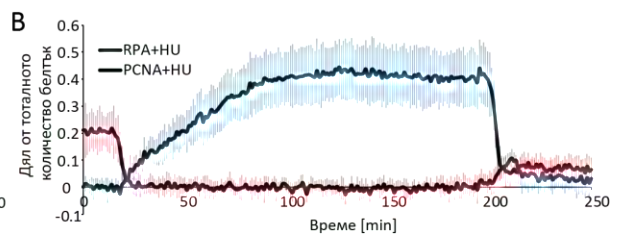
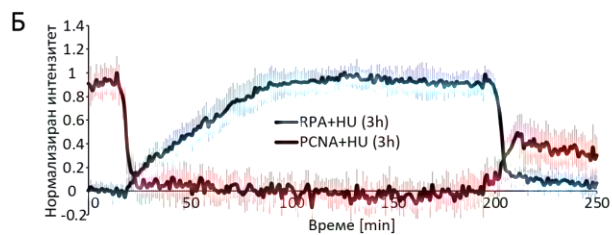
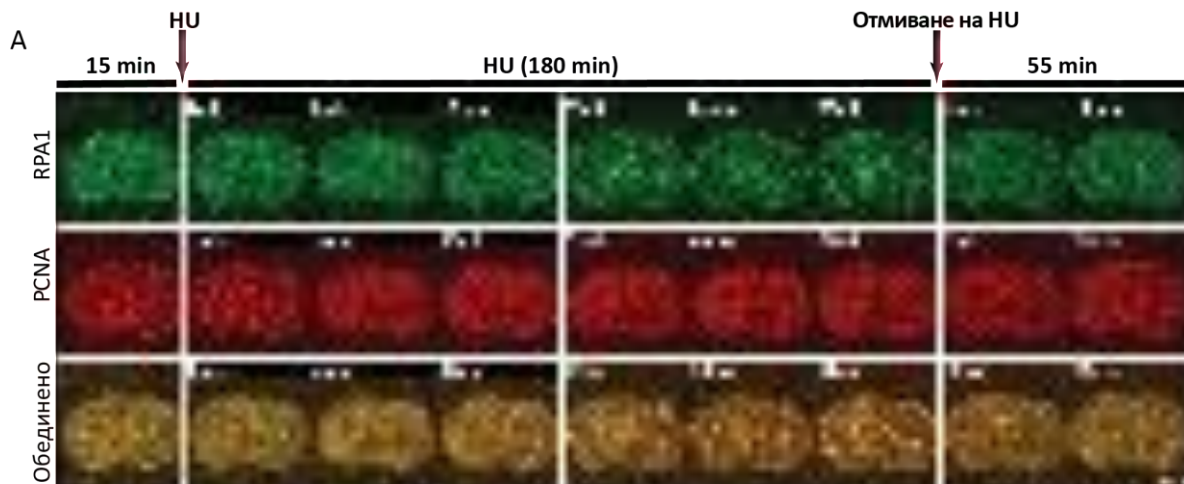
RPA-EGFP

, RPA

RPA

HU  
 PCNA - RPA ( 3).  
 5 HU, PCNA  
 ( $t_{1/2} = 2.06 \pm 0.85$  ). PCNA  
 , PCNA,  
 - PCNA  
 30% PCNA  
 HU. PCNA -  
 RPA PCNA, . .  
 , RPA, HU,  
 - ( $t_{1/2} = 23.9 \pm 2,1$  ), 1 .  
 , 30% RPA .  
 -  
 ssDNA -  
 , - RPA.  
 HU 3 40% RPA  
 , 90- . RPA  
 5 HU,  
 12 . RPA1  
 1- HU ( 3),  
 4-5% RPA1 HU 3  
 HU ( 4). ,  
 1 ,  
 HU.  
 1 HU .  
 HU, PCNA  
 , 15  
 ( $t_{1/2} = 5.1 \pm 2$  ), , HU. PCNA  
 , S- .





4: PCNA RPA1 HU. ( ) RPA1-EGFP/PCNA-mCherry, RPA1-EGFP/mPCNA-mCherry, RPA1/PCNA ssDNA (nt), RPA ± SD. EGFP mCherry-PCNA HU PCNA, n = 11

HeLa Kyoto (Hein et al., 2015), HeLa Kyoto PCNA RPA1 RPA ~865300 926424 2.6 4000, (van den Berg et al., 2024).

59±22.6 PCNA HU.

PCNA -

PCNA HU. , 17.6±6.7% PCNA

HU,

10.4±4.7 ( 59 HU).

15±6.9 HU, PCNA

30

S- HU.

RPA1 , RPA1

80.7±27.7 1 HU.

, RPA1 30 ., (Blackwell et al., 1996; Gomes et al., 1996; Kim et al., 1992)

HU, -

2400 ,

30

RPA1, 40 . .

1.3 RPA1 HU

RPA1 8.9 ±5.2, 9 -

1- 10mM HU

, HU, 10-

24 ( 5).

RPA

HU

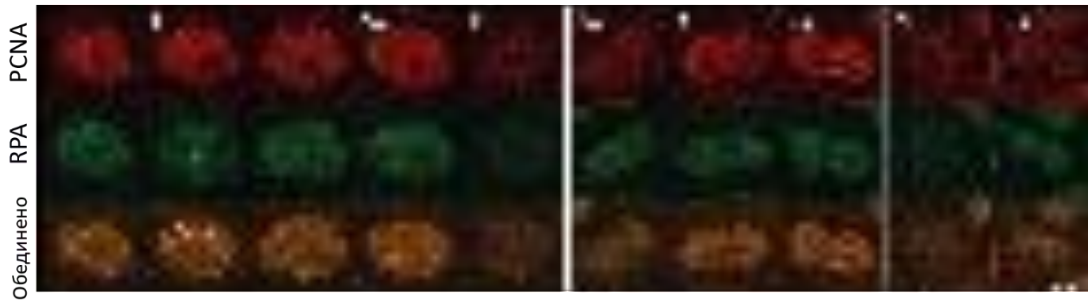
ATR , RPA

- PCNA.

PCNA

RPA

HU Отмиване на HU



5:

RPA PCNA

HeLa Kyoto,

10

24

HU.

HU.

#### 4.2.2.

ATR  
RPA

, RPA

(ssDNA)

ATR (Ataxia Telangiectasia and Rad3-related)

(Cortez et al., 2001; Saldivar et al., 2017; Zou and Elledge, 2003).

ATR

(uncoupling) /

. ATR

ATR

ATR,

HU,

AZD6738 (Vendetti et al., 2015) -

ATR

(

6).

PCNA

AZD6738,

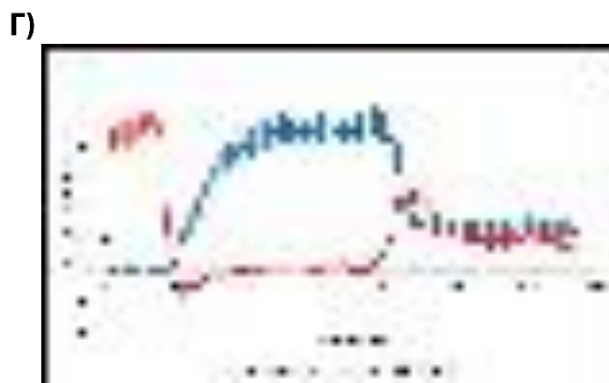
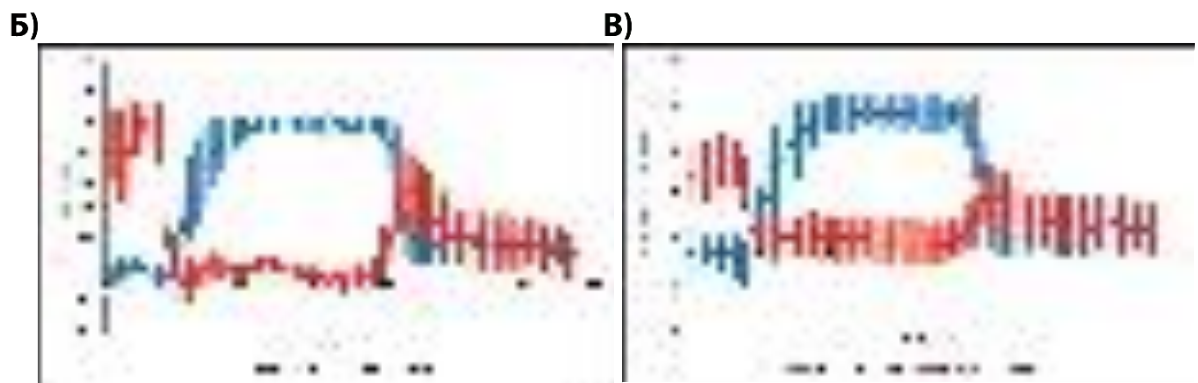
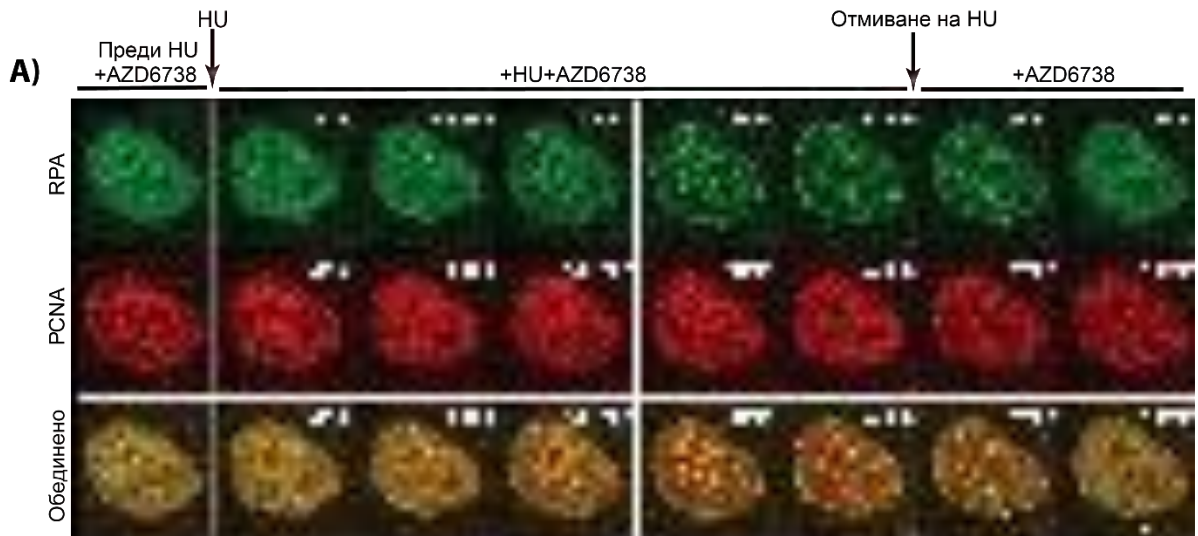
RPA

HU.

RPA

4

- ( $t_{1/2} = 5.6$ ) (17).  
 ATR  
 RPA (Byun et al., 2005; Nedelcheva-Veleva et al., 2006; Nedelcheva et al., 2005; Toledo et al., 2013). , RPA  
 25 HU, 70%  
 RPA  
 RPA ssDNA,  
 uncoupling. ATR, RPA1  
 90- , 40% ,  
 RPA1, - ,  
 , RPA1 80 ATR  
 150 , 150±15.3  
 4000  
 9.6±3.6 RPA1 290  
 ATR  
 9 - , HU, RPA1.  
 RPA1 ,  
 HU ATR,  
 PCNA RPA ,  
 ATR (17). , RPA  
 , 20%  
 PCNA. 22±16  
 RPA1 660  
 -  
 PCNA 60% HU,  
 - ATR ( $t_{1/2} = 6$ )  
 10 ) (17). - ( . .  
 ) ATR

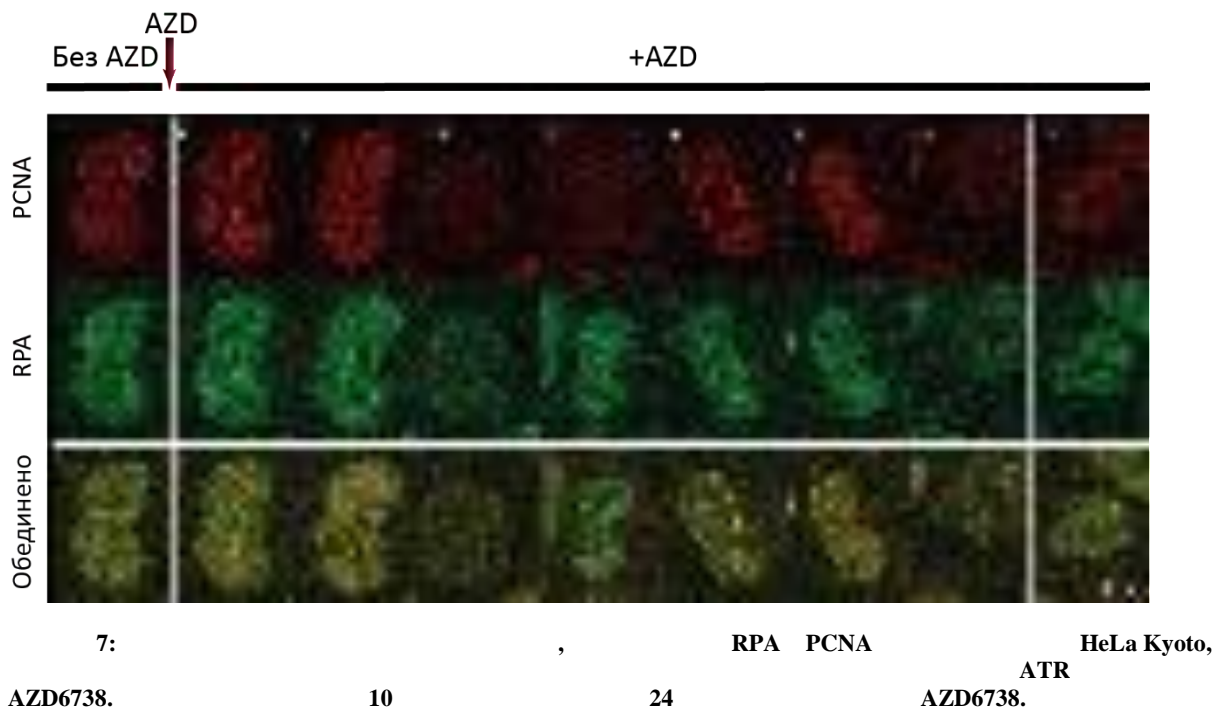


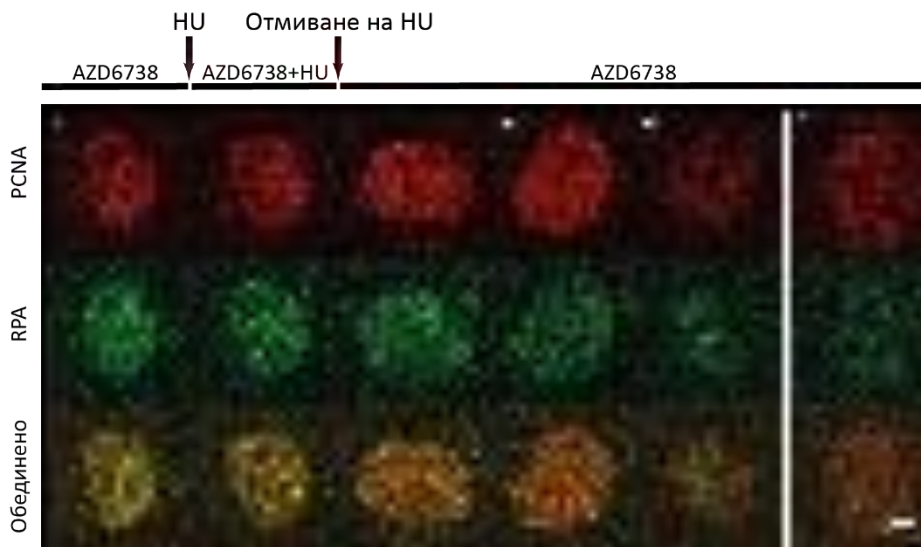
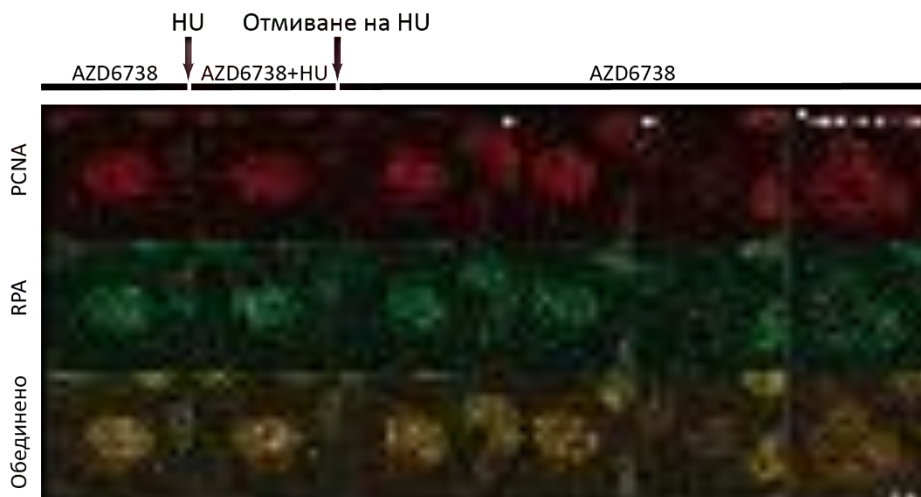
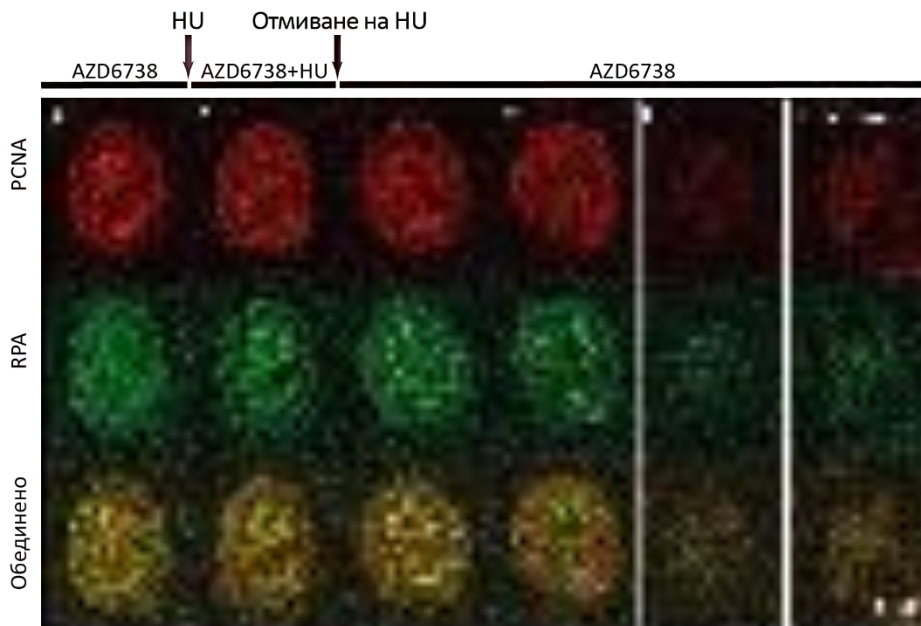
6: RPA PCNA HU HeLa Kyoto ATR  
AZD6738. ( )  
time-lapse  
RPA PCNA  
RPA PCNA Sobel  
ATR  
ATR 24 ( 7),  
HU ATR ( 8). ATR  
RPA1 S



RPA1 G2  
 ( 7).  
 ATR HU  
 RPA1 G2  
 G1 ( 8).

RPA1  
 ATR. , ATR





8: AZD6738 1-10, HeLa Kyoto, ATR, AZD6738 ATR, RPA, PCNA, HU, 24, HU.

4.2.3.

ATM  
PCNA RPA

KU55933 (Hickson et al., 2004),

HU,

RPA ( 9).

PCNA -

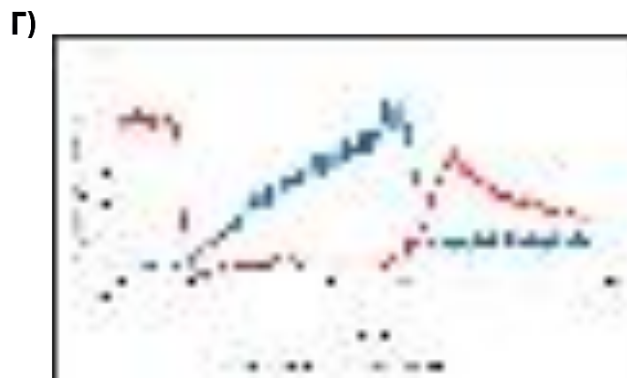
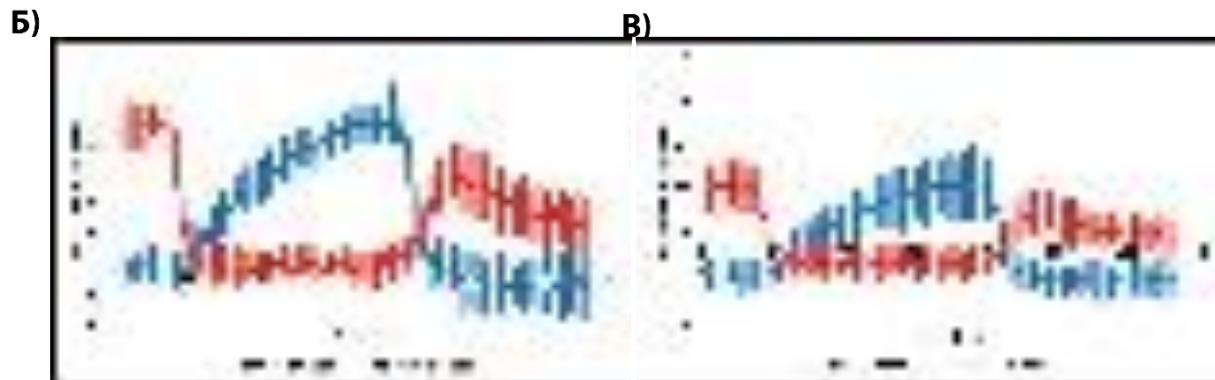
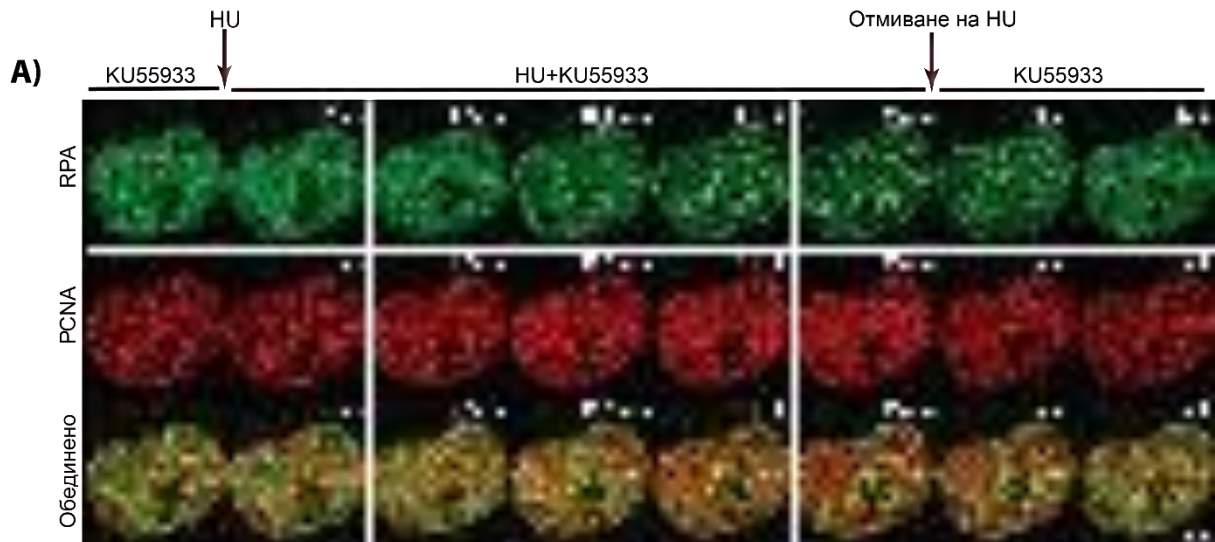
( 17  
ATR

ssDNA -

HU PCNA

RPA

RPA.



9:      RPA    PCNA      HeLa Kyoto    ATM

KU55933. ( )      HU      . ( )

time-lapse

RPA    PCNA

. ( )      RPA    PCNA

RPA    PCNA      Sobel      . ( )

4.2.4.

ATM ATR

RPA

HU

R

AZD6738 KU55933,

PCNA

AZD6738 ( 10).

RPA

HU

ATR

( 17 ).

RPA1

, RPA1

R

HU

RPA

60% RPA

20%

ATR ( 17 ).

74±18 RPA1

~2200

RPA

R

24

HU (

11,

12).

HU,

RPA

S

G2

G1.

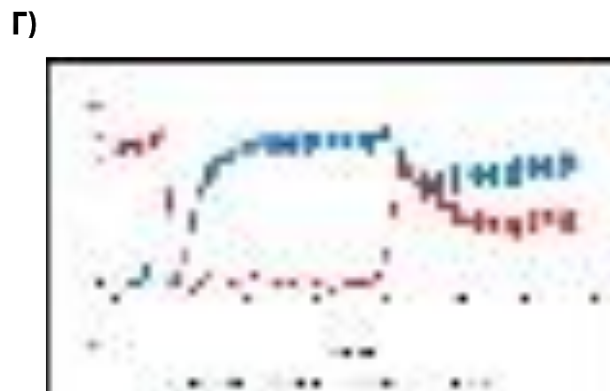
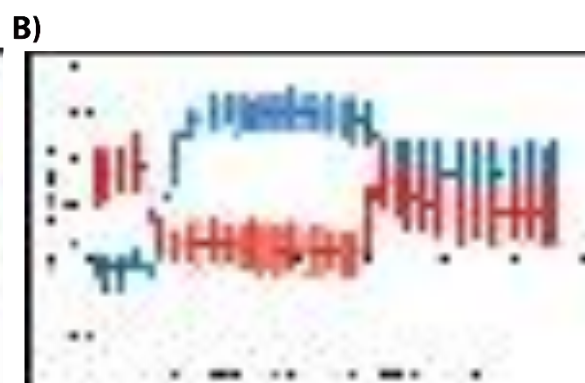
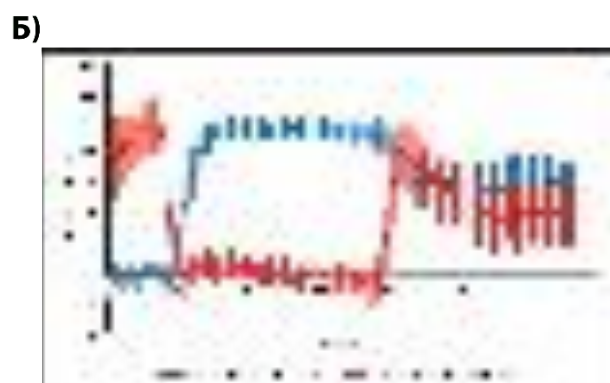
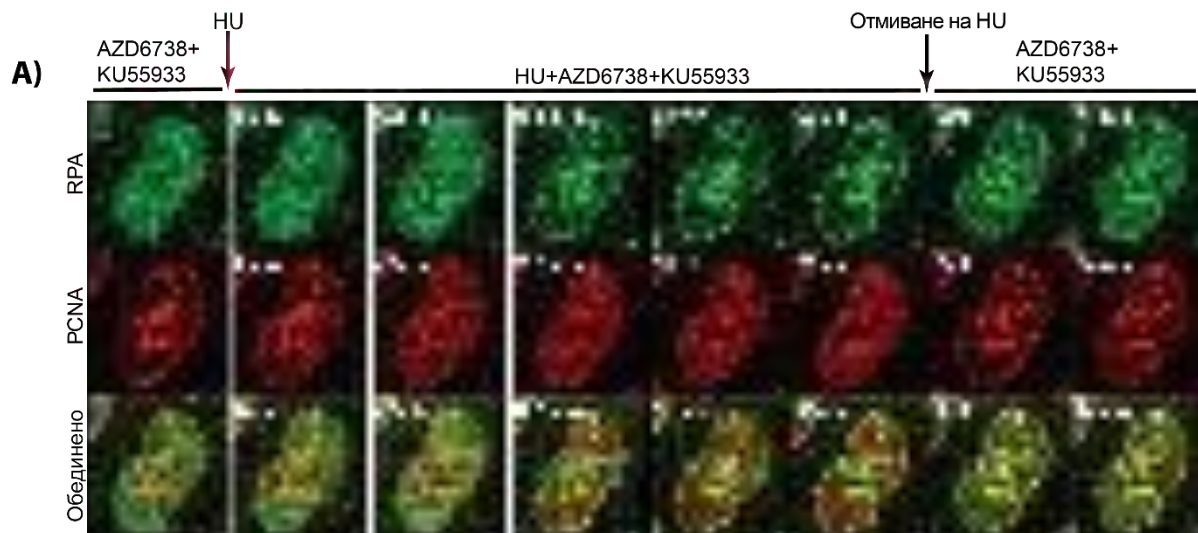
ATR,

R

HU

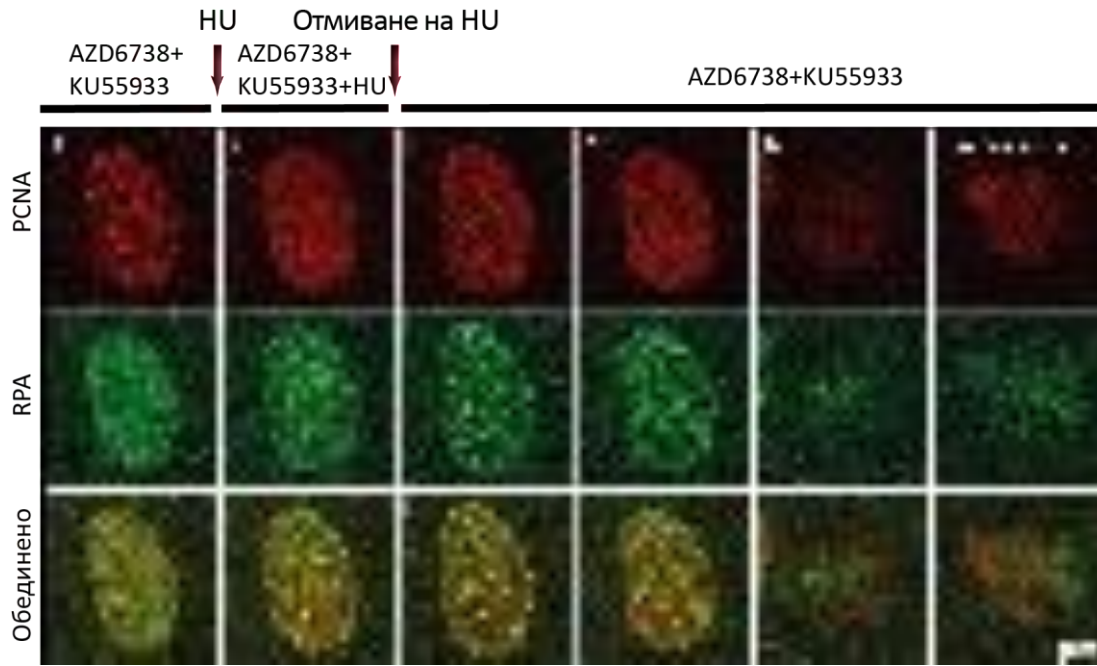
R

ATR

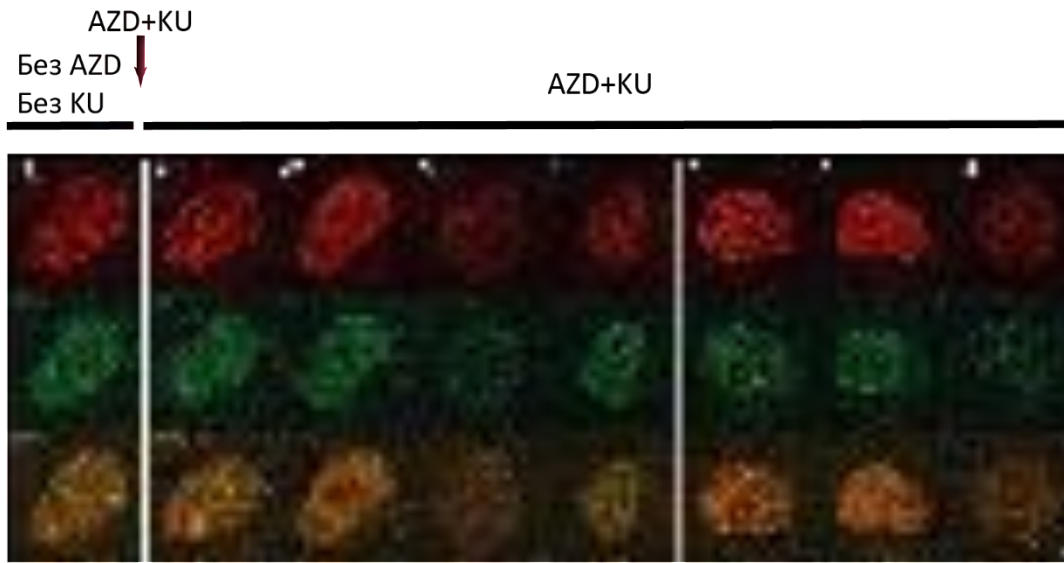


10: RPA PCNA HeLa Kyoto  
ATM KU55933. ( ) ATR AZD6738  
HU time-lapse  
RPA PCNA . ( )  
RPA PCNA . ( )  
RPA PCNA Sobel . ( )





11: , RPA PCNA HeLa Kyoto, ATR  
 AZD6738 ATM KU55933 1- HU.  
 ATR 10 24 HU.  
 G1 .



12: , RPA PCNA HeLa Kyoto, ATR  
 AZD6738 ATM KU55933, HU.  
 ATR ATR 10 24  
 ATR .

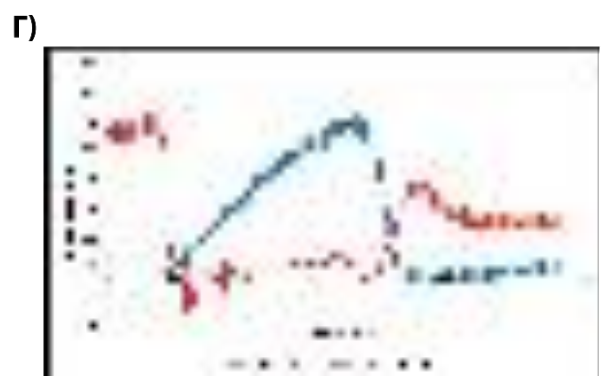
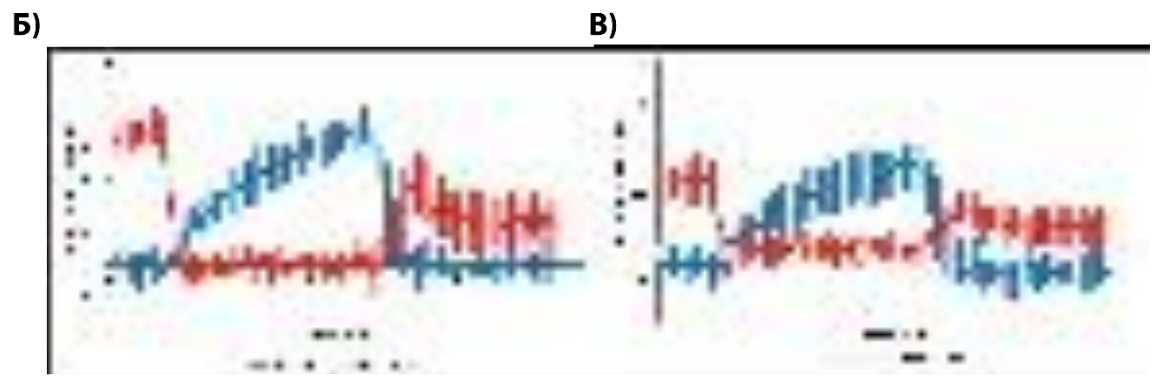
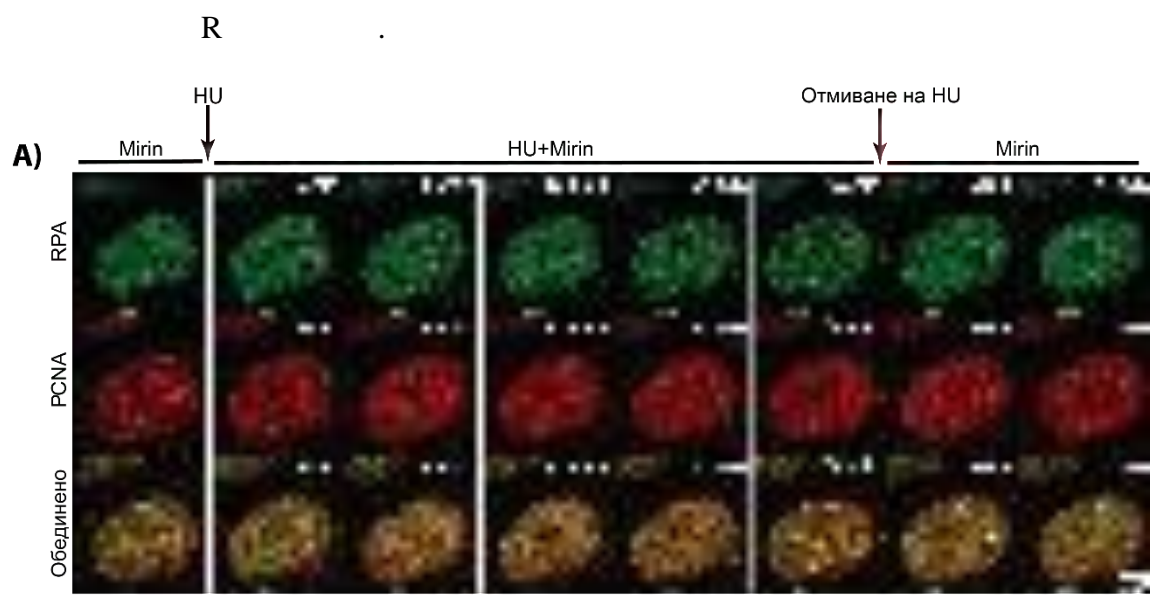
4.2.5. MRE11

RPA

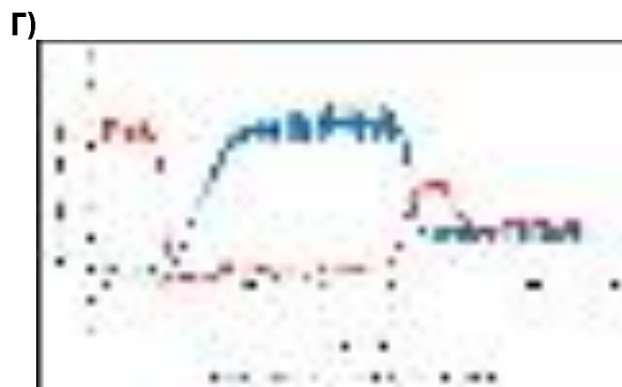
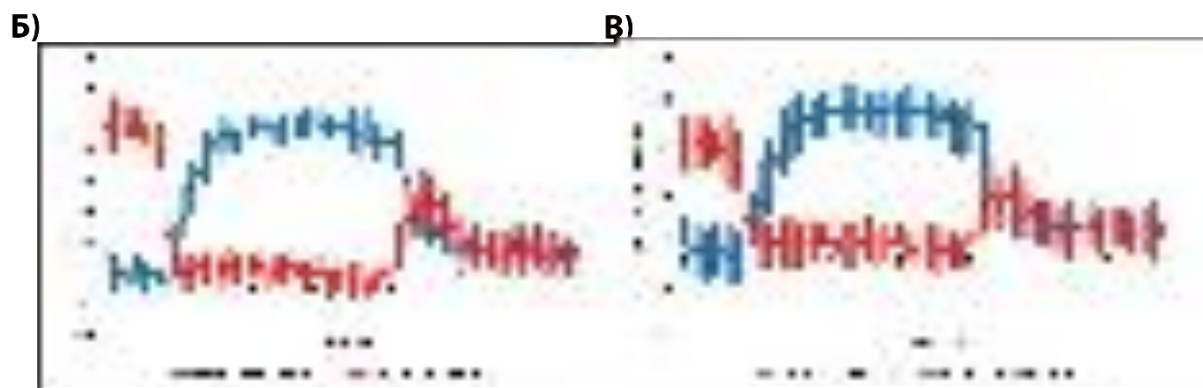
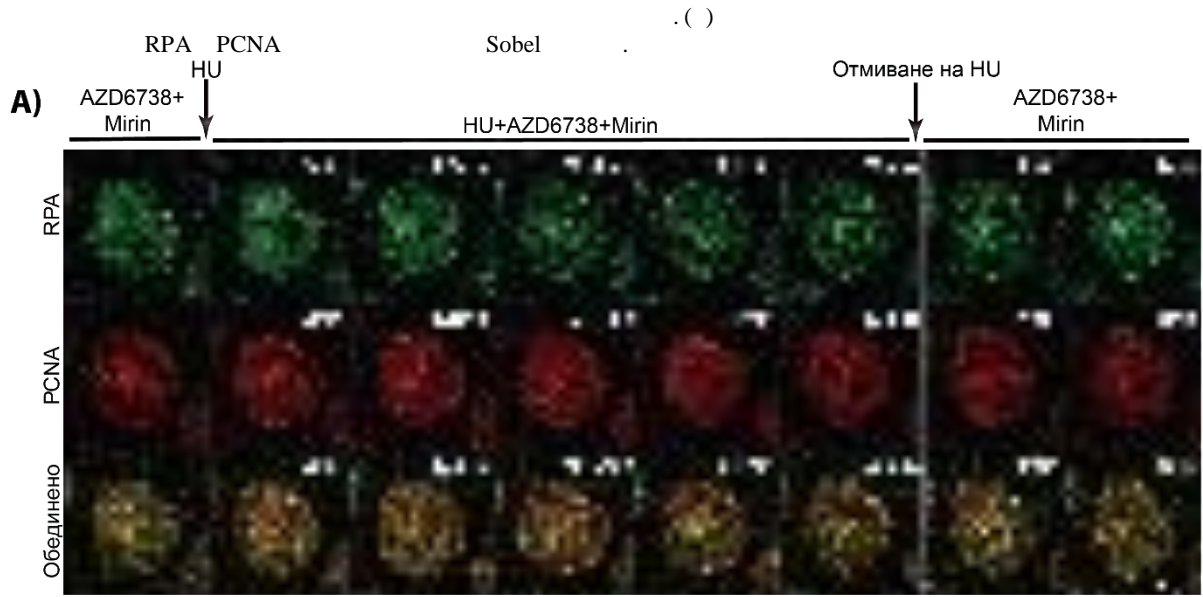
mirin (Dupré et al., 2008) - MRN ,  
 MRE11. MRE11 ,  
 . ,  
 MRE11  
 RPA PCNA HU.  
 Mirin  
 MRE11 HU  
 . Mirin  
 RPA PCNA .  
 PCNA RPA1  
 . MRE11  
 HU ATR ,  
 Mirin ATR  
 HU . RPA  
 PCNA ( 13, 14 17 , ). ,  
 MRE11  
 BRCA1/2 .  
**4.2.6. PARP1/2** HU RPA ATR  
 . HU ATR  
 , PARP1  
 ,  
 (BMN673) PCNA RPA  
 HU- ( 15  
 16). PARP1  
 PCNA, HU ( $t_{1/2}= 3$  ) ( 17 ). RPA  
 ( $t_{1/2}= 22.5$  ))  
 ( 17 ). RPA HU  
 , , PARP  
 PCNA  
 - ( 17 , ).  
 PARP1  
 HU (Bryant et al., 2009).  
 ATR PARP.



PCNA, HU  
 ATR. RPA1  
 RPA HU, PCNA  
 PARP1/2 ATR ( 17 , ).  
 HU -



13: RPA PCNA HU HeLa Kyoto MRN Mirin.  
 ( ) time-lapse ( )  
 RPA PCNA ( ) RPA PCNA



14: MRN MRN

RPA PCNA

RPA PCNA

RPA PCNA

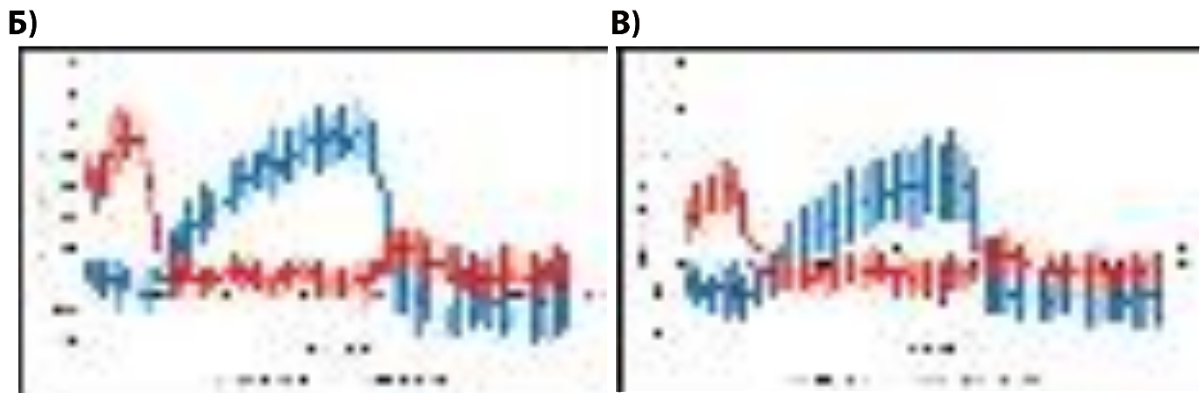
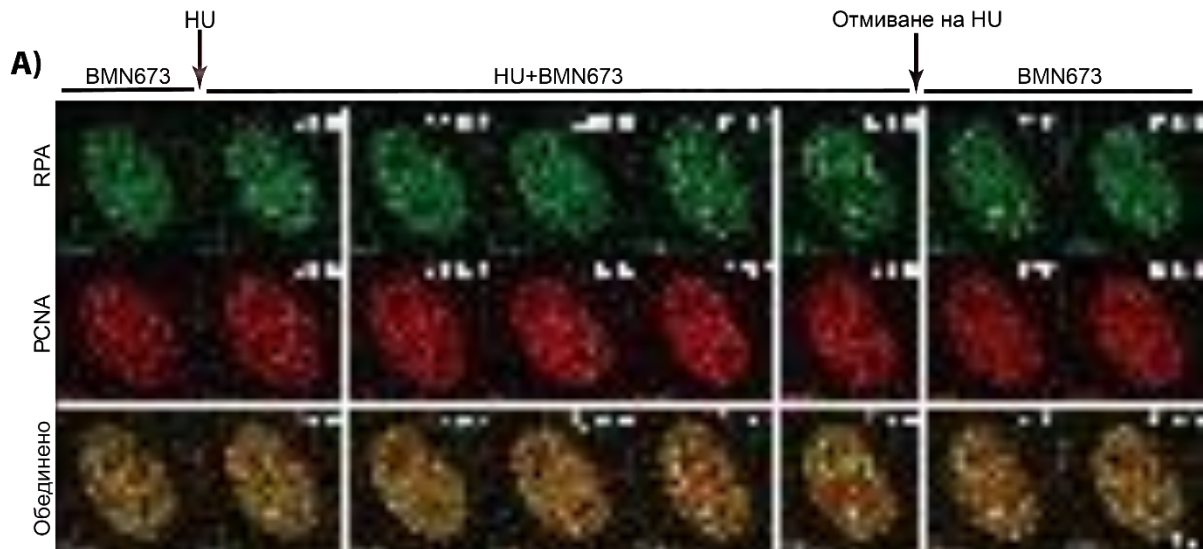
RPA PCNA

RPA PCNA

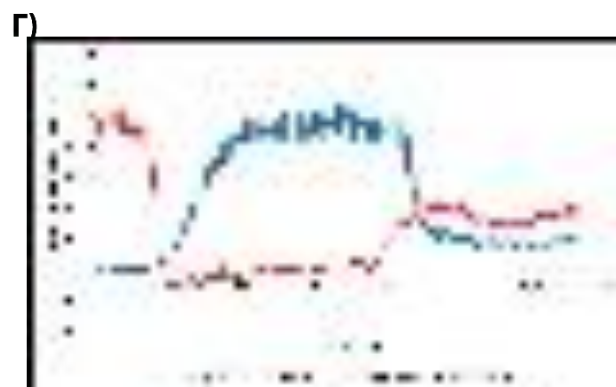
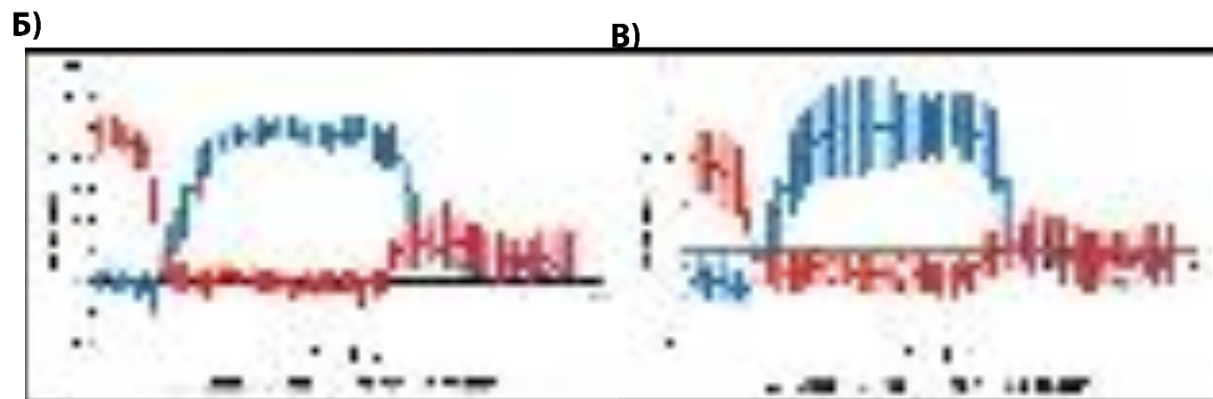
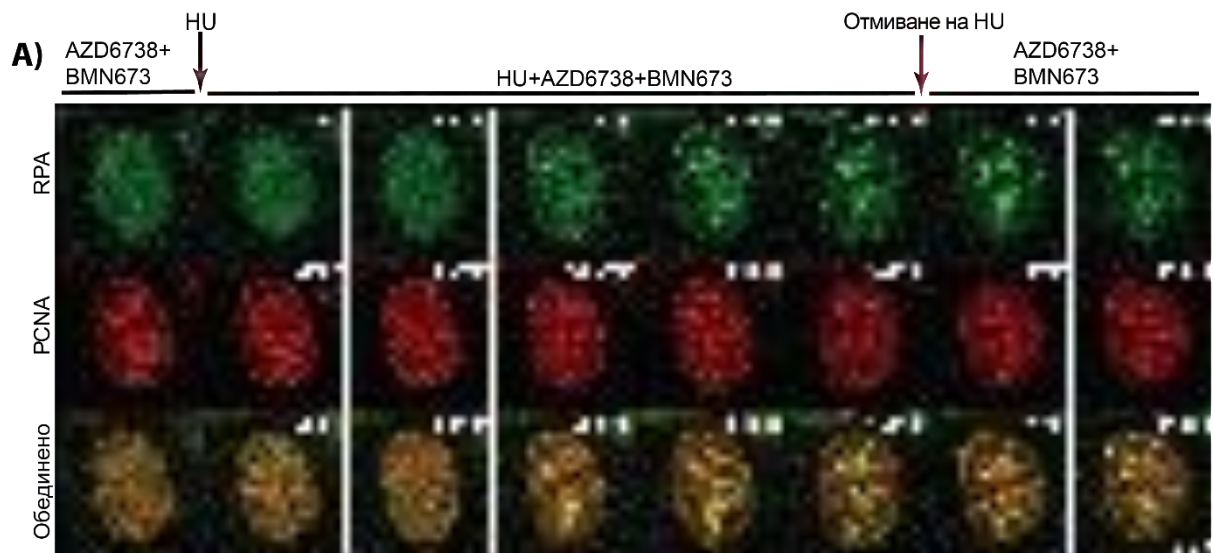
HeLa Kyoto ATR AZD6738 . ( )

time-lapse PCNA . ( )

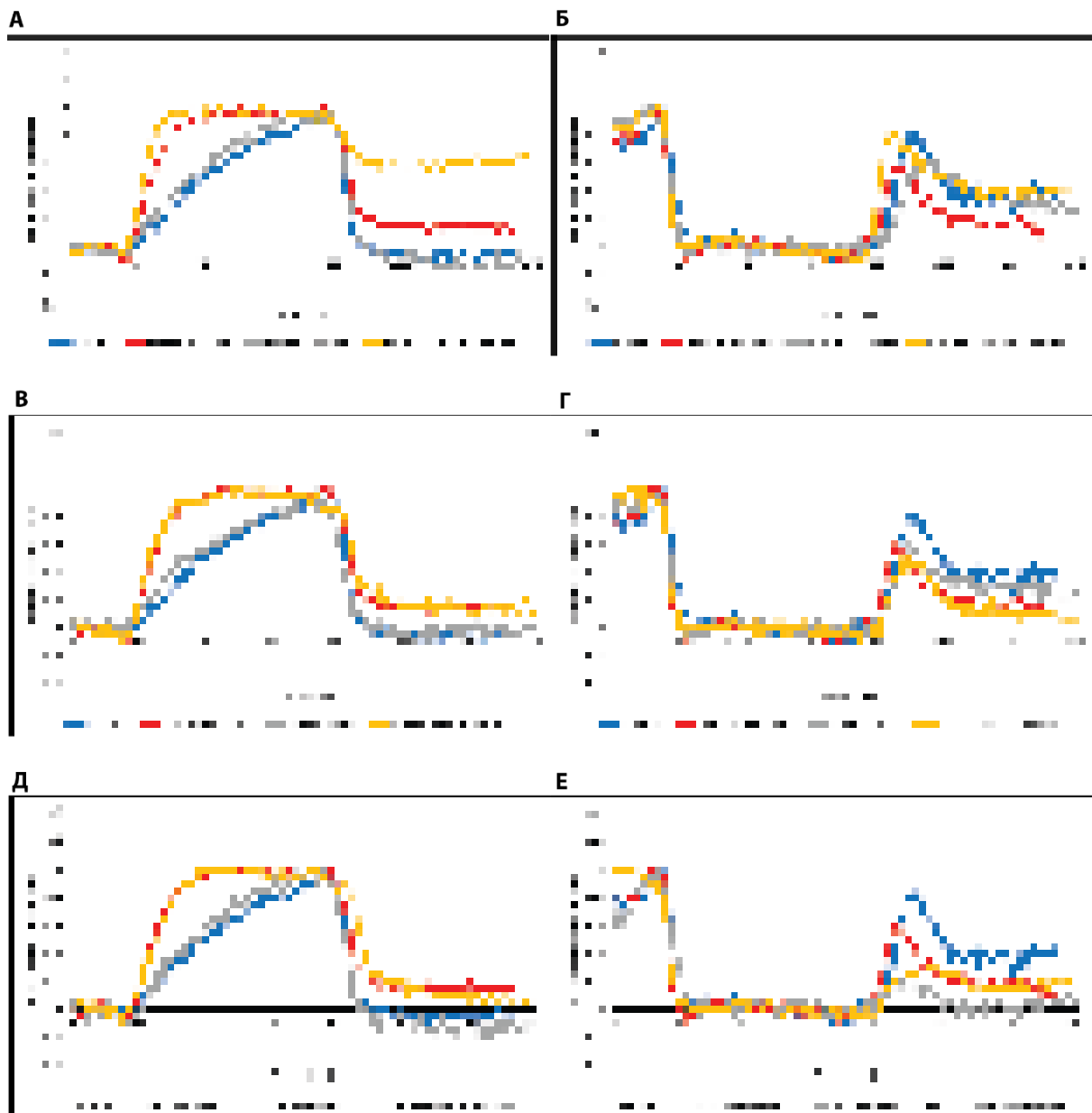
Sobel . ( )



15:      RPA    PCNA      HeLa Kyoto  
BMN673. ( )      HU      PARP  
   time-lapse      . ( )  
   RPA    PCNA      RPA    PCNA  
   . ( )      . ( )  
   RPA    PCNA      Sobel      . ( )



16: RPA PCNA HeLa Kyoto  
PARP BMN673. ( ) HU ATR AZD6738  
RPA PCNA time-lapse . ( )  
RPA PCNA RPA PCNA Sobel . ( )



	17:		RPA	PCNA		HeLa Kyoto		
		ATM (KU55933),	ATR	(AZD6738),	PARP1	(BMN673)	MRN	(Mirin).
( )		HU		RPA	ATM	ATR	.	( )
		PCNA						HU
		ATM	ATR	.	( )			MRN
RPA						HU		
ATR		.	( )			PCNA		
				HU		MRN	ATR	.
				RPA				
		HU		PARP1	ATR	.	( )	
		PCNA						HU
		PARP1	ATR	.				

4.3.

RPA PCNA

PCNA. ,

PCNA

PCNA.

,  
HU HU.

( 18) ( 19)

ATR AZD6738.

PCNA .

PCNA RPA

HU PC3

Du145 , mCherry-

PCNA EGFP- RPA. BAC

HU ATR .

RPA PCNA

HU .

( 20 24),

ATR AZD6738 ( 21 25), ATM

KU55933 ( 22 26)

( 23 27). HU PCNA

. HeLa Kyoto

ATR

HU RPA PC3 Du145 ,

. ,

RPA - PC3 Du145

, HeLa Kyoto. RPA

HU ,

- PC3 Du145, PC3,

10 HeLa Kyoto .

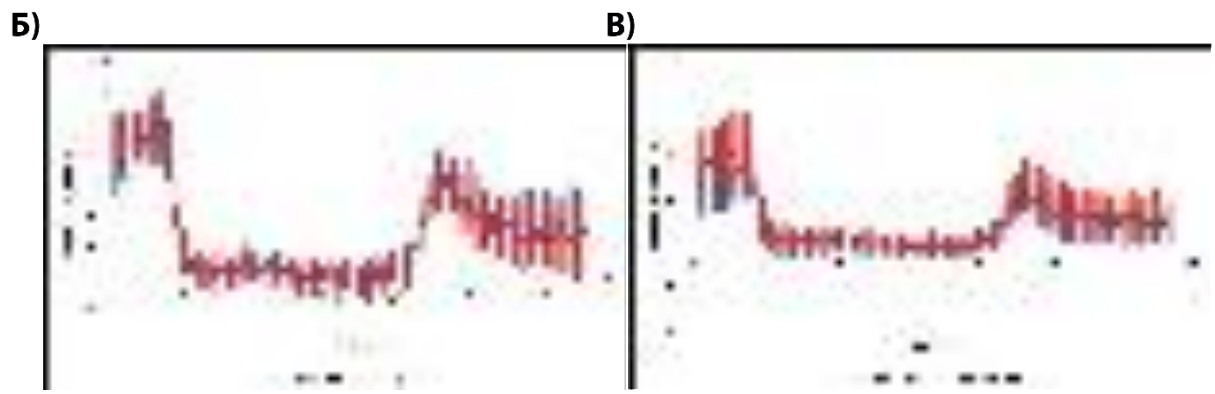
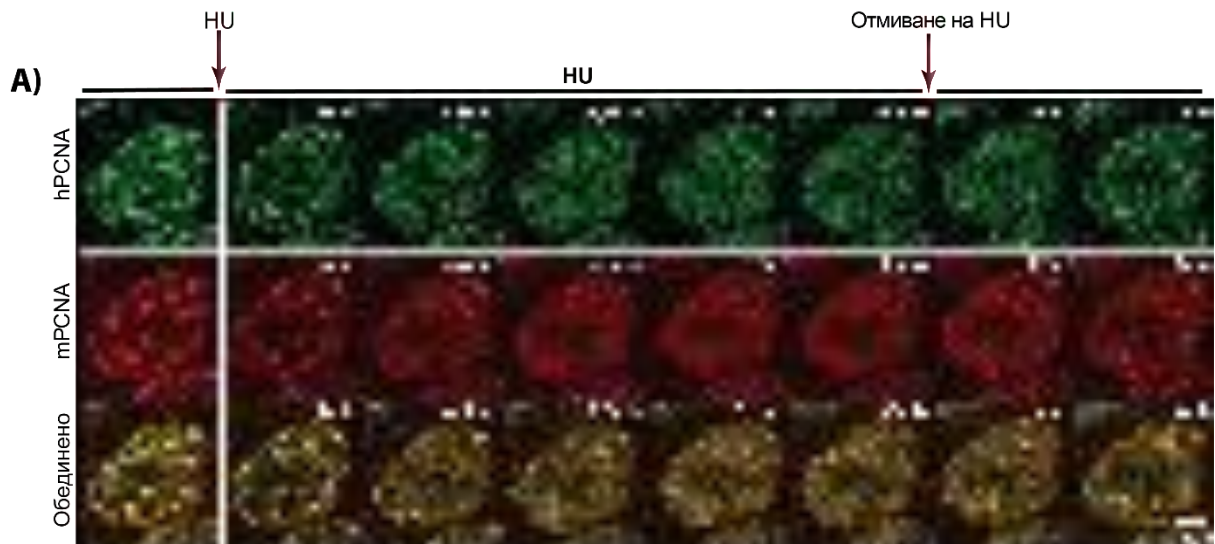
PCNA HU. ,



PCNA RPA

RPA,

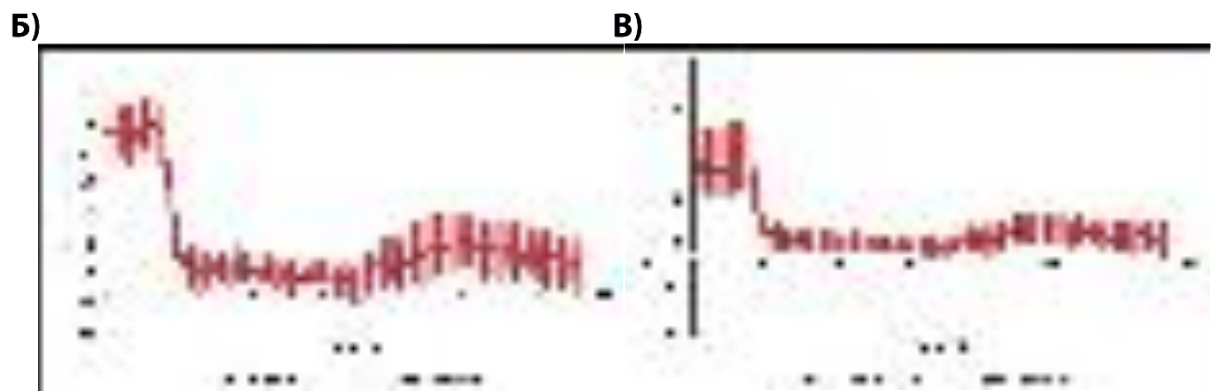
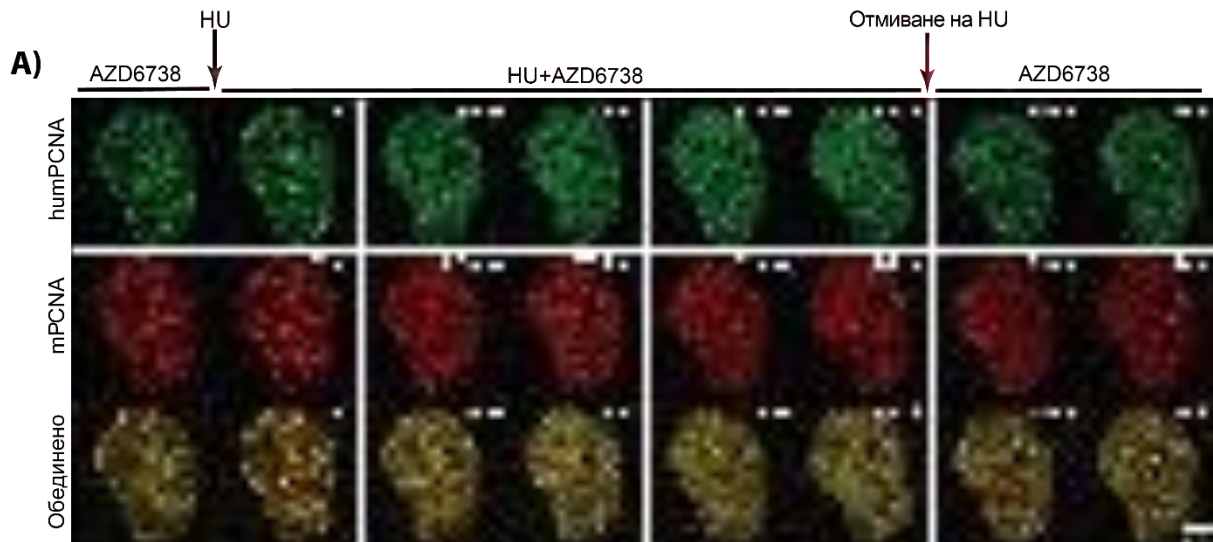
PC3.



18: lapse mPCNA ( )

humPCNA ( ) mPCNA ( ) HU. ( ) time-humPCNA

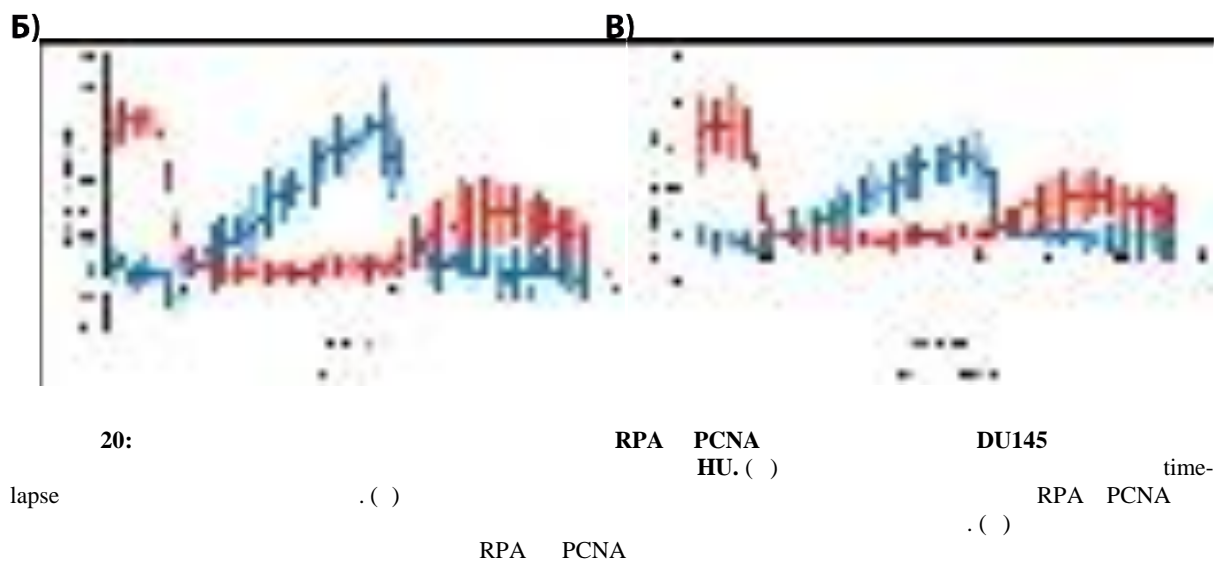
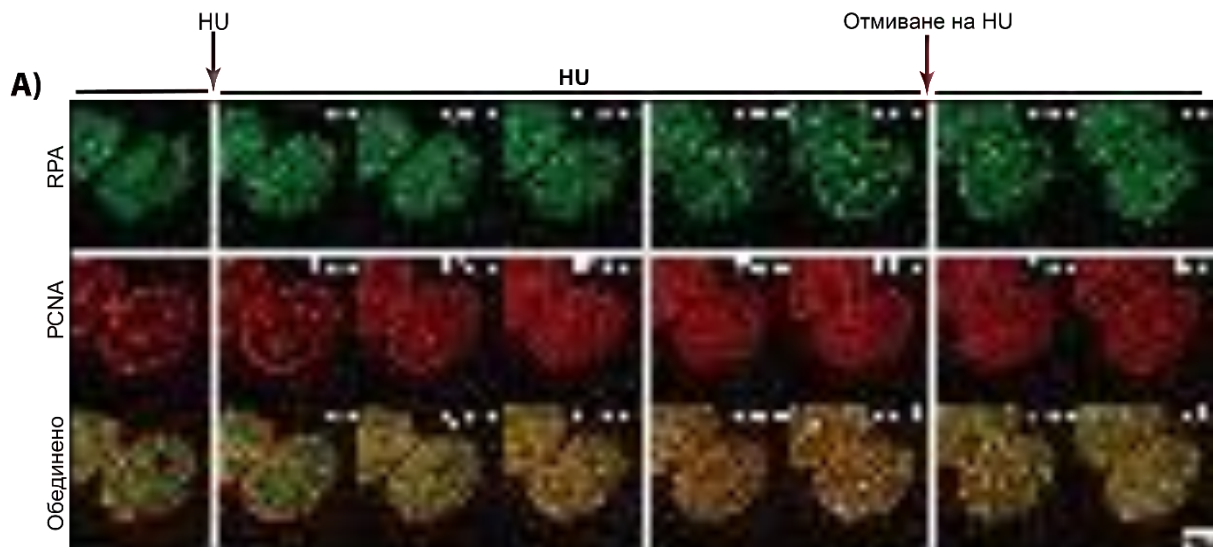
humPCNA mPCNA

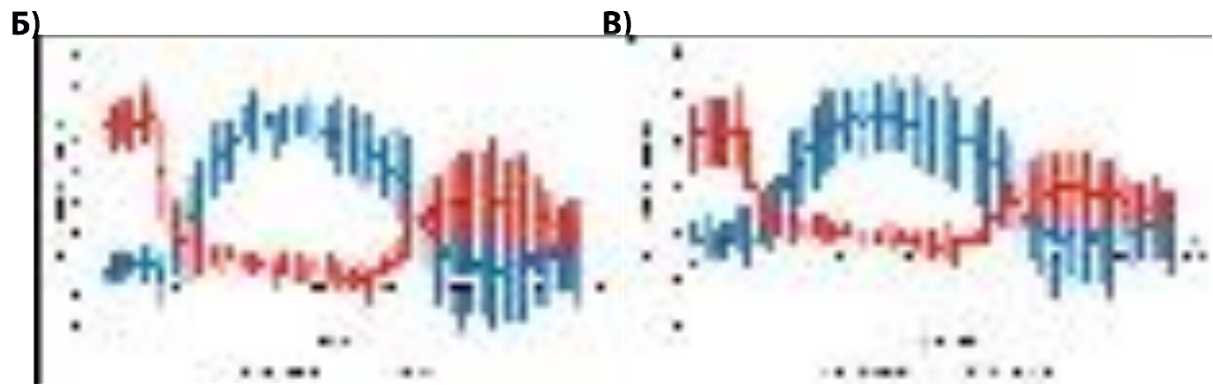
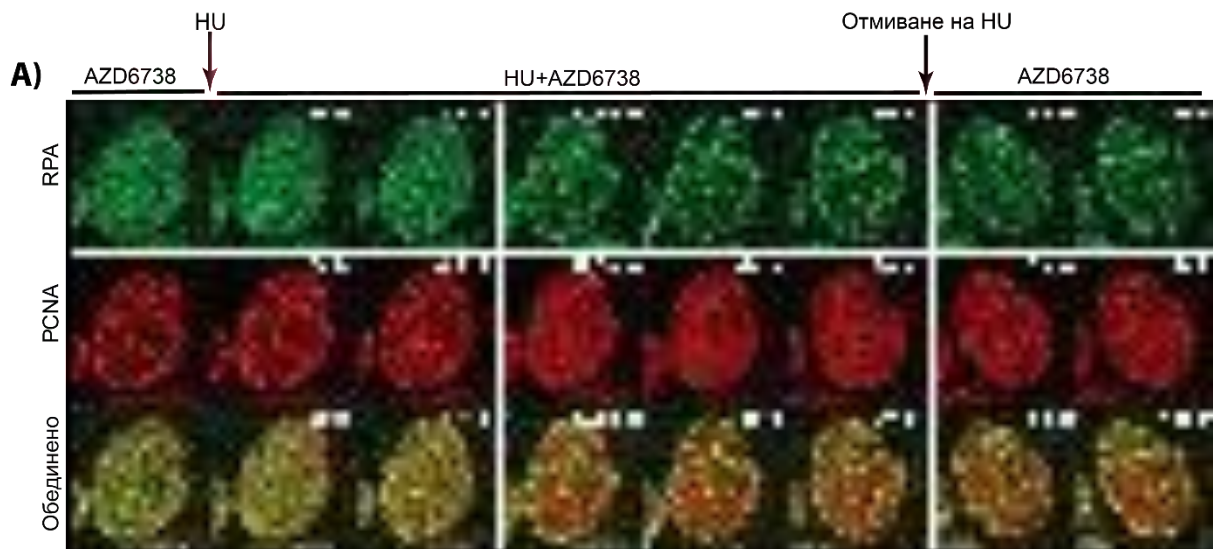


19:      humPCNA (      )      mPCNA (      )      AZD6738.  
 (      )      HU      ATR

time-lapse  
humPCNA      mPCNA  
.(      )      humPCNA      mPCNA







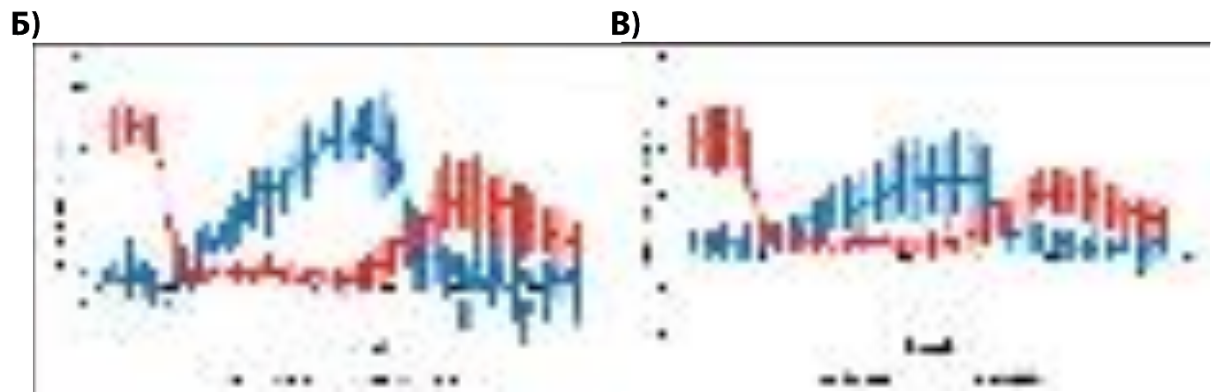
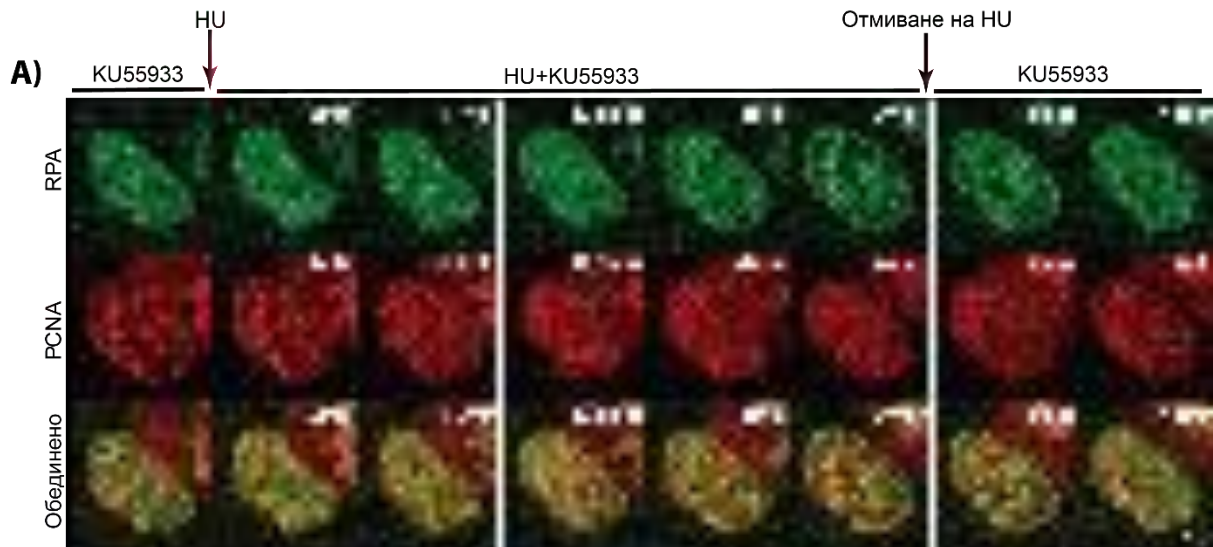
21: RPA PCNA time-lapse

( ) RPA PCNA

RPA PCNA HU

DU145 ATR AZD6738

RPA PCNA



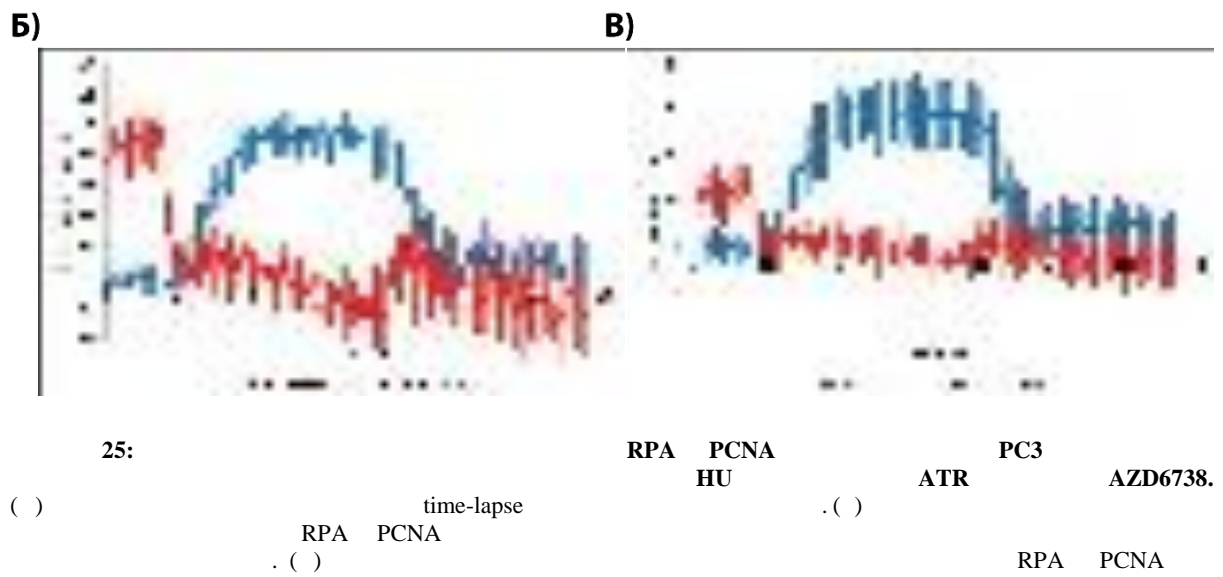
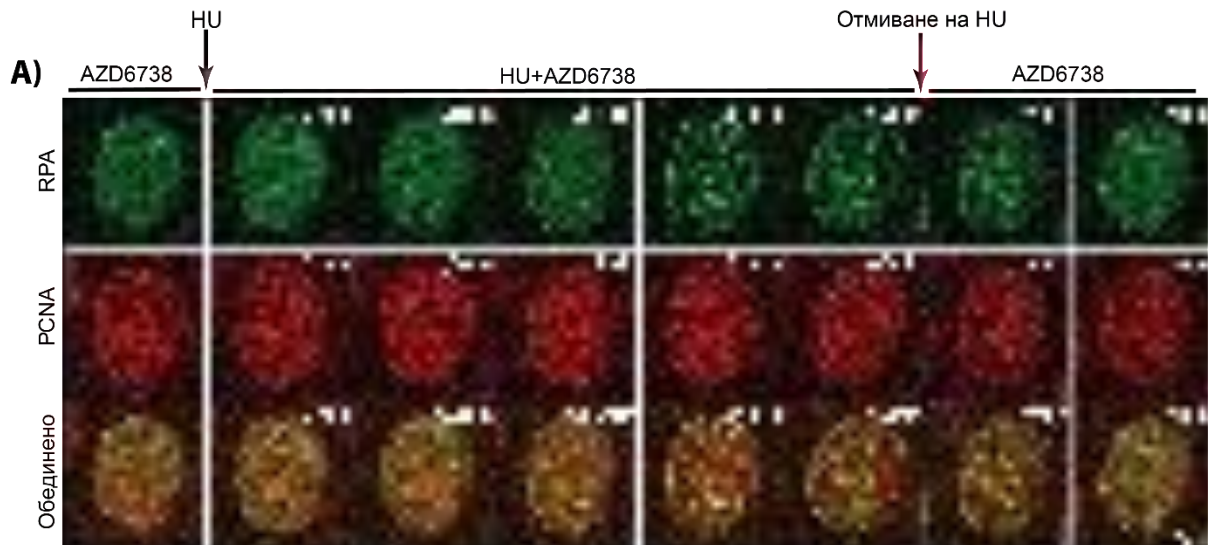
22:      RPA    PCNA    time-lapse      RPA    PCNA    HU      DU145      ATM      KU55933.

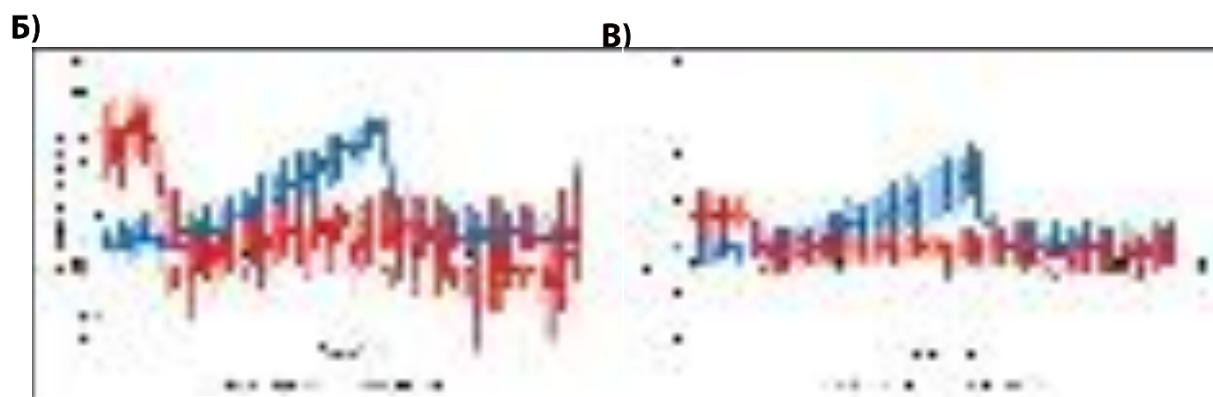
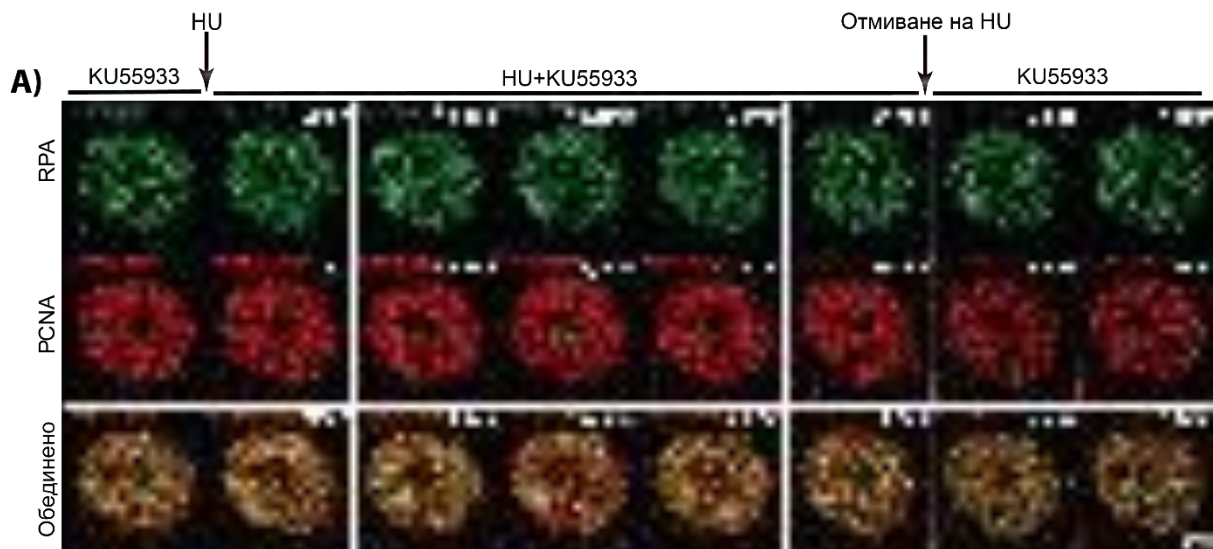
( )      RPA    PCNA      . ( )      RPA    PCNA







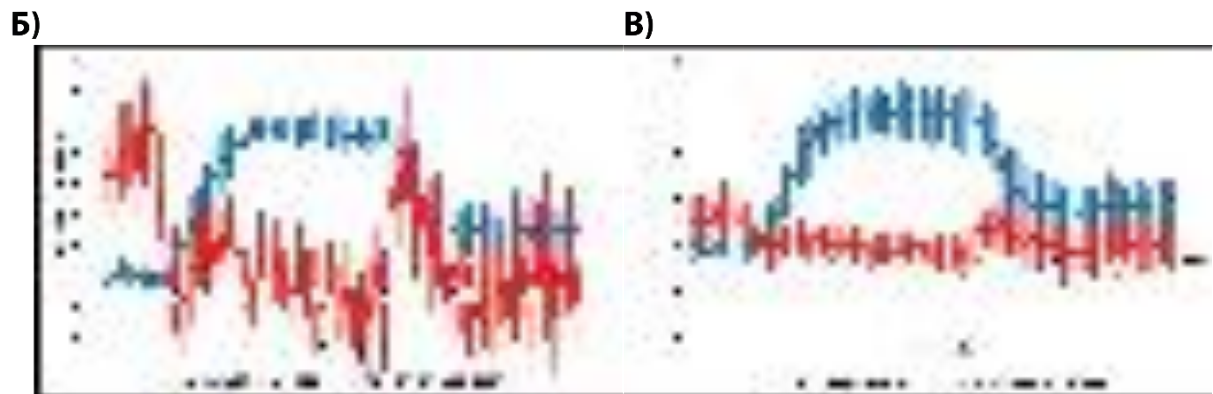
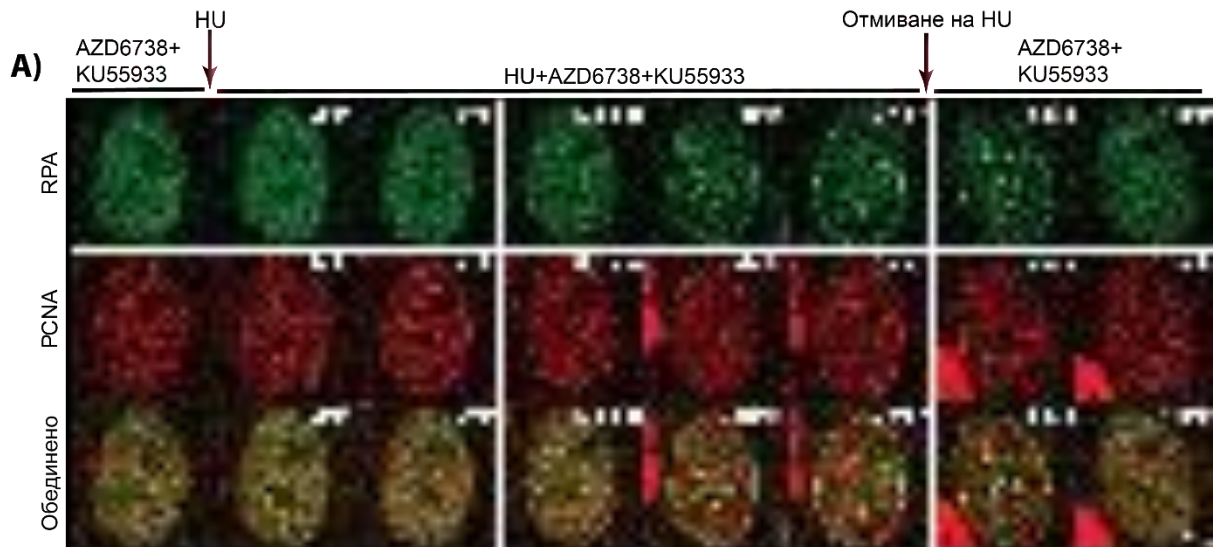




26

( )      RPA      PCNA      time-lapse      RPA      PCNA      HU      PC3      ATM      KU55933.

( )      RPA      PCNA



27:  
ATM      KU55933. ( )  
RPA    PCNA

RPA    PCNA      HU      time-lapse  
RPA    PCNA      ATR      PC3      AZD6738  
.( )      . ( )



#### 4.4. PCNA POLD2

#### ATR

POLD2 HeLa Kyoto HU  
PCNA. HU  
POLD2 PCNA. HU, POLD2  
PCNA ( 28).  
ATR AZD6738  
HU PCNA  
POLD2 ( 29).  
POLD2

#### 4.5. PAXIP -

PAXIP. UV ?  
PAXIP PAXIP  
UV KU55933. PAXIP  
53BP1  
PAXIP.  
PAXIP 53BP1  
KU55933. PAXIP  
KU55933  
( 30).

PAXIP PCNA

KU55933

PAXIP,

PCNA

PAXIP

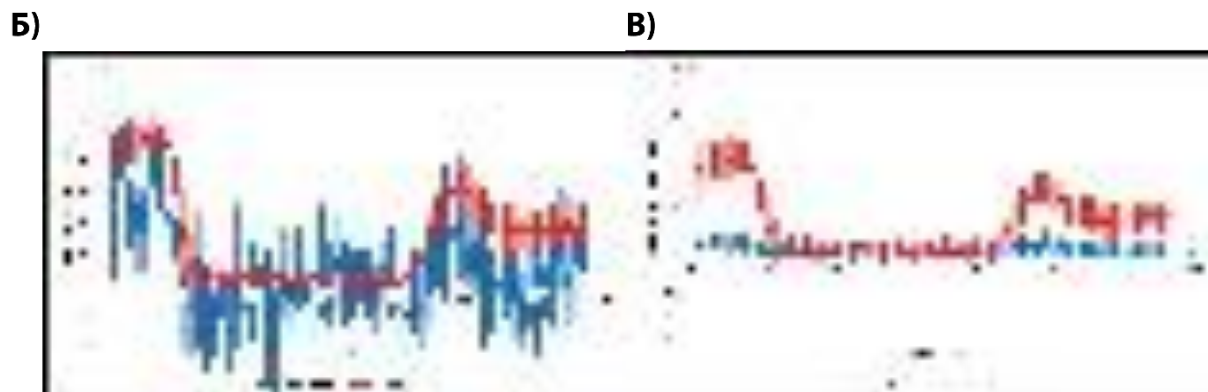
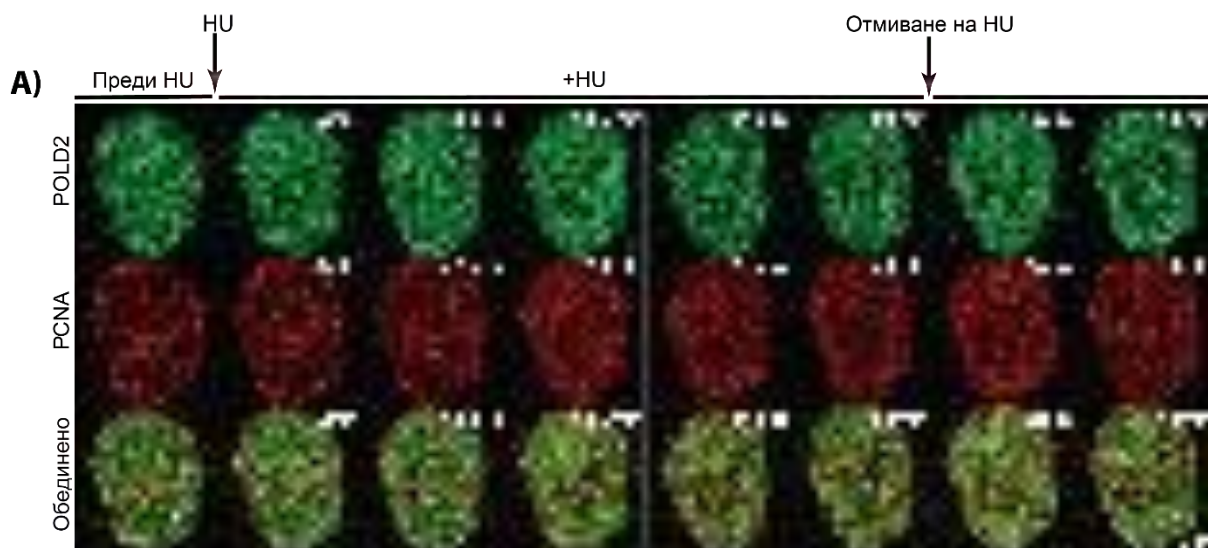
(Gong et

al., 2009)

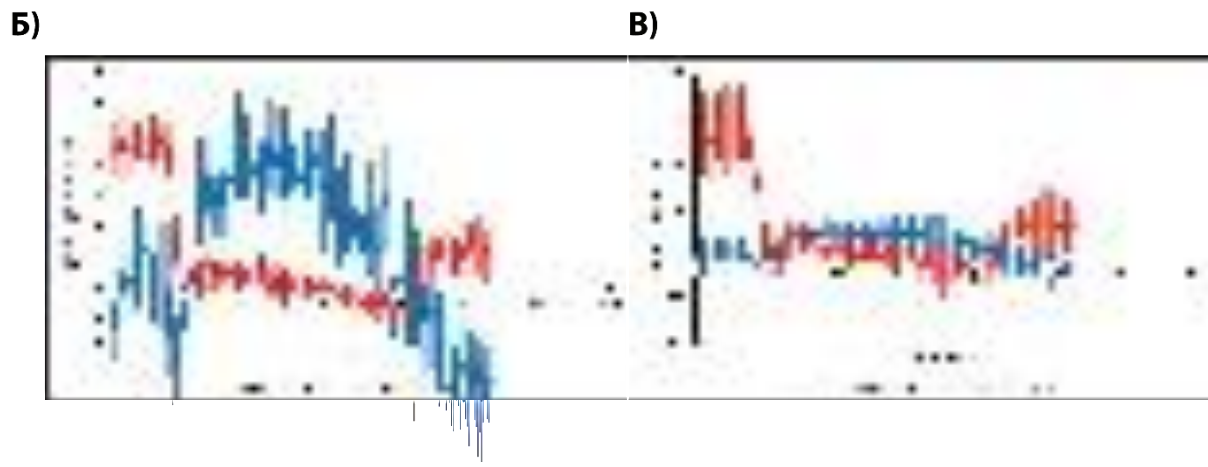
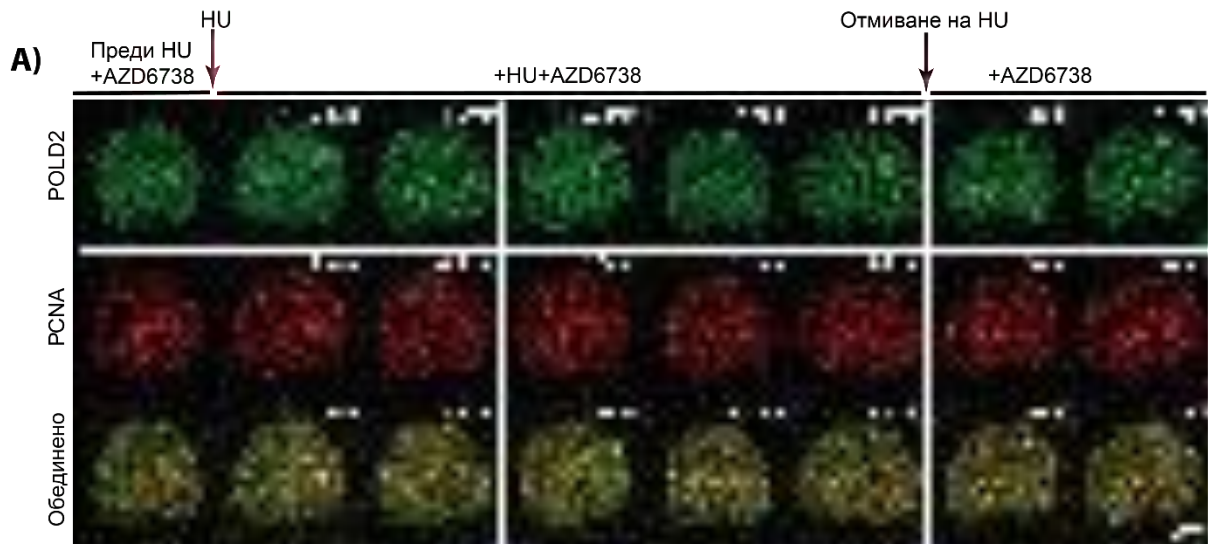
PAXIP

RNF8/UBC13

PAXIP



28: POLD2 PCNA HU. ( ) HeLa Kyoto  
time-lapse ( )  
POLD2 PCNA  
( ) POLD2 PCNA

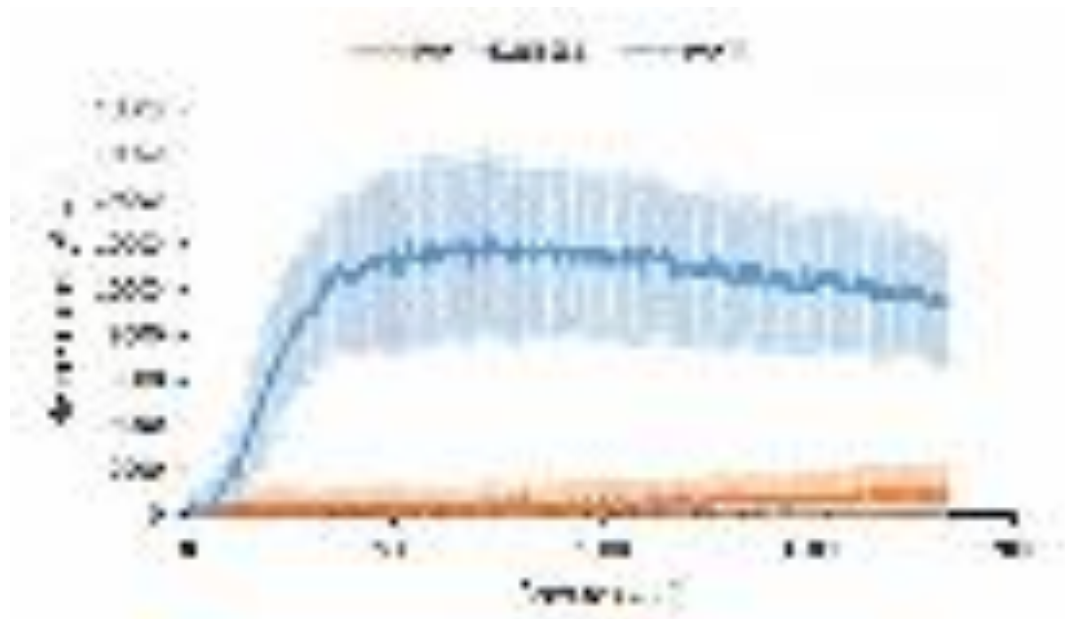
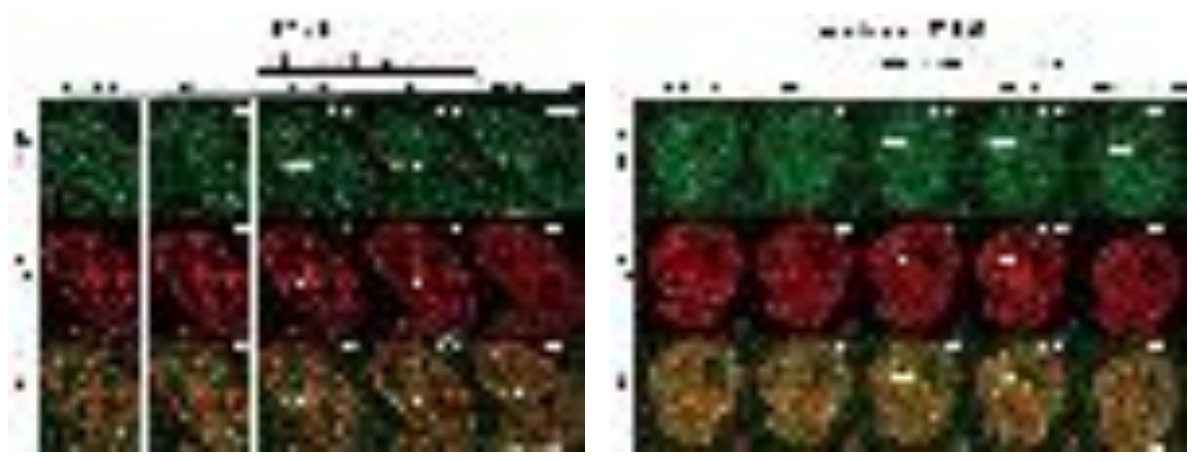


29:      POLD2    PCNA    HU      HeLa Kyoto    ATR

AZD6738. ( )      time-lapse      . ( )

                 POLD2    PCNA

                 . ( )      POLD2    PCNA



30:  
HeLa Kyoto  
KU55933.

time-lapse

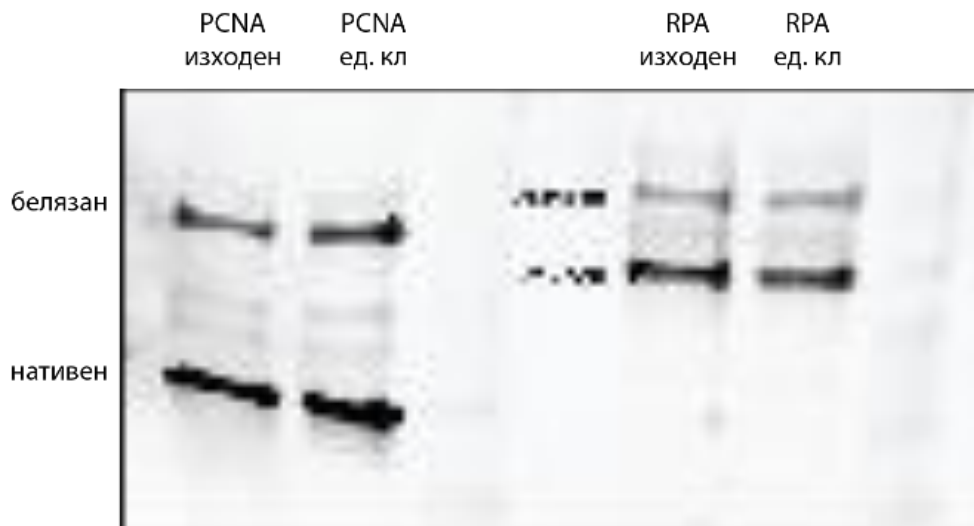
PAXIP PCNA

UV

4.6.

(western blot) RPA PCNA

EGFP mCherry  
SDS- (SDS-PAGE).  
RPA-EGFP 1:3 RPA,  
mPCNA-mCherry 1:4.2 PCNA.  
RPA 1: 2.8, PCNA  
1: 4.2 ( 31).



31:

RPA PCNA

HeLa Kyoto.





RPA

-S-

RPA 90

RPA ATR, Claspin, RPA MCM

RPA (Saldivar et al., 2017; Toledo et al., 2013).

ATR

RPA

1

ATR G2

ATR MRE11 RPA1,

BRCA- MRE11

(Ray Chaudhuri et al., 2016).

RPA1 ATR *uncoupling*

(Byun et al., 2005; Nedelcheva-Veleva et al., 2006; Nedelcheva et al., 2005).

ATR-

S-

RPA1 ATR

290 ( )

(4.8 ).

, 2.4 ( )

*in vitro*, *Drosophila melanogaster* Cdc45/Mcm2-7/GINS (CMG)

6.1 .(Burnham et al., 2019; Kose et al., 2020) 5-10 .

GMC (Wasserman et al., 2019). *in vitro*

*in vivo*, ATR ,

*uncoupling* RPA1.



reversal),

,

.

,

ATM

ATM

PCNA RPA

ATR , -

ATM ATR ,

ATM S ,

ATR . ,

.

,

ATR,

RPA

.

-

,

- RPA.

PAXIP.

.

PAXIP.

,

.

,

PAXIP. PAXIP PCNA

.

KU55933 PAXIP,

PCNA . ,

PAXIP .

PAXIP RNF8/UBC13 (Gong et

al., 2009)

PAXIP

PARP1

PARP1

(Vaitsiankova et al., 2022), (Maya-Mendoza et al., 2018),  
 RECQL1 (Berti et al., 2013),  
 (Xie et al., 2015; Young et al., 2015),  
 Timeless (Petropoulos et al., 2024). PCNA

RPA1

PARP1/2

talazoparib (BMN673), PARP1/2

ATR,

RPA1

PCNA RPA1

PARP1,

RPA1

PARP1

PCNA

RPA

MRE11. -S- ATR

*in vitro*

HU

RPA1

RPA1

ATR / ATM

, ATR,

ATM,

ATR ATM

ATR, ATM

(TLS)

PARP

FBH1, . RAD51, ZRANB3, SMARCAL1, HLT  
BRCA1 BRCA2 RIF1, DONSON, mH2A1.2, .  
DNA2, WRN PrimPol , PARP1, .



## 8.

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